

The information in this preliminary prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is not complete and may be changed. A registration statement relating to these securities has become effective under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. This preliminary prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and we are not soliciting offers to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

Subject to Completion, Dated January 28, 2026

PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT
(To Prospectus dated October 24, 2024)



Joby Aviation, Inc.
Common Stock

We are offering shares of our common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “primary common stock offering”). We intend to grant the underwriters of the primary common stock offering (the “primary offering underwriters”) an option to purchase up to an additional shares from us at the public offering price, less the underwriting discounts and commissions.

Concurrently with this primary common stock offering and pursuant to a separate prospectus supplement, we are offering % convertible senior notes due 2032, which we refer to as the convertible notes, in an aggregate principal amount of \$, plus up to an additional \$ aggregate principal amount of convertible notes that the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering have the option to purchase from us, solely to cover over-allotments (the “concurrent convertible notes offering”). The aggregate proceeds from the offerings are anticipated to be \$1,000,000,000.

Pursuant to this prospectus supplement, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, acting on behalf of itself and/or its affiliates (in such capacity, the “delta underwriter”), is also offering shares of our common stock at a public offering price of \$ per share (the “concurrent delta offering”), to facilitate hedging transactions by certain investors subscribing for the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering (“convertible arbitrage investors”). The number of shares of our common stock subject to the concurrent delta offering will depend on what portion of convertible arbitrage investors desire to hedge their investment in the convertible notes offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering and is expected to be no greater than the commercially reasonable initial short positions of convertible arbitrage investors being established to hedge their market risk with respect to the convertible notes they acquire in the concurrent convertible notes offering. We have been advised that the shares sold by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be borrowed from non-affiliate third parties, and will be: (x) sold short by the delta underwriter to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) with certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount and/or (y) purchased by the delta underwriter from certain convertible arbitrage investors who have sold them short to the delta underwriter in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering, in each case, with a view for the delta underwriter to initially offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at a price of \$ per share of common stock and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ per share under the public offering price. After the initial offering of the shares of common stock in the concurrent delta offering, the offering price and other selling terms may from time to time be varied by the delta underwriter.

We will not receive any proceeds from sales by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering. No new shares of our common stock will be issued for the concurrent delta offering. We will pay the delta underwriter a fee of \$ per share for the shares of our common stock sold by it in the concurrent delta offering. See “Underwriting (Conflicts of Interest)” for a description of the compensation payable to the delta underwriter.

The completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, and the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering is not contingent on the completion of the primary common stock offering. The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another.

Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol “JOBY.” On January 27, 2026, the last reported sale price of our common stock on the New York Stock Exchange was \$13.47 per share.

Investing in our common stock involves risks. See the section titled “Risk Factors” beginning on page S-11.

PRICE IN THE PRIMARY COMMON STOCK OFFERING: \$ A SHARE

	Price to Public in Primary Common Stock Offering	Primary Underwriting Discounts and Commissions ⁽¹⁾	Proceeds, Before Expenses, to U.S. ⁽²⁾
Per Share			
Total			

(1) See the section titled “Underwriting (Conflicts of Interest)” for a description of the compensation payable to the primary offering underwriters.
(2) Assumes no exercise of the over-allotment option of the underwriters.

The Securities and Exchange Commission and state securities regulators have not approved or disapproved these securities, or determined if this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

We expect the underwriters to deliver the shares of common stock for the primary common stock offering and the concurrent delta offering in book-entry form through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company on or about , 2026, which will be the second business day after the initial trade date for the shares of common stock being offered hereby (this settlement cycle being referred to as “T+2”). Under Rule 15c6-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), trades in the secondary market generally must settle in one business day, unless the parties to the trade expressly agree otherwise. Accordingly, purchasers of shares of common stock sold under this prospectus supplement who wish to trade such shares of common stock before the business day before the settlement date must, because the shares of common stock initially will settle T+2, specify an alternate settlement cycle at the time of such trade to prevent a failed settlement. Those purchasers should consult their advisors.

Morgan Stanley Allen & Company LLC BofA Securities

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Prospectus

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ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT

This document is in two parts. The first part is this prospectus supplement, which describes the specific terms of the primary common stock offering and the concurrent delta offering and also adds to and updates information contained in the accompanying prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. The second part is the accompanying prospectus dated October 24, 2024, included in our registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-282809), along with the documents incorporated by reference therein, which provides more general information, some of which may not apply to the offerings contemplated by this prospectus supplement. Generally, when we refer to this prospectus, we are referring to both parts of this document combined. To the extent there is a conflict between the information contained in this prospectus supplement, on the one hand, and the information contained in the accompanying prospectus or in any document incorporated by reference that was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) before the date of this prospectus supplement, on the other hand, you should rely on the information contained in this prospectus supplement. If any statement in one of these documents is inconsistent with a statement in another document having a later date-for example, a document incorporated by reference in the accompanying prospectus-the statement in the document having the later date modifies or supersedes the earlier statement.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are part of a “shelf” registration statement that we filed with the SEC. Under this shelf registration process, we may offer from time to time various securities, of which these offerings of shares of our common stock is a part. Such registration statement also includes exhibits that provide more detail on the matters discussed in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. You should read this prospectus supplement, the accompanying prospectus, including the information incorporated by reference herein and therein, and the exhibits filed with the SEC in their entirety before making an investment decision.

We have not, and the primary offering underwriters and delta underwriter have not, authorized anyone to provide you with information, or to make any representation, different from that contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. We, the primary offering underwriters and the delta underwriter take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any other information that others may give you. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying prospectus, the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is accurate only as of the respective dates of those documents, unless we indicate otherwise. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

We further note that the representations, warranties and covenants made by us in any agreements that are filed as an exhibit to any document that is incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus were made solely for the benefit of the parties to such agreement, including, in some cases, for the purpose of allocating risk among the parties to such agreements, and should not be deemed to be a representation, warranty or covenant to you. Moreover, such representations, warranties and covenants were accurate only as of the date when made; therefore, such representations, warranties and covenants should not be relied on as accurate representations of the current state of our affairs.

We are not, and the primary offering underwriters and the delta underwriter are not, making an offer to sell our common stock in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. Neither this prospectus supplement nor the accompanying prospectus constitute, and may not be used in connection with, an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy, any securities offered by this prospectus supplement by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such an offer or solicitation. You must comply with all applicable laws and regulations in force in any applicable jurisdiction and you must obtain any consent, approval or permission required by you for the purchase, offer or sale of the common stock under the laws and regulations in force in the jurisdiction to which you are subject or in which you make your purchase, offer or sale, and neither we nor the primary offering underwriters or delta underwriter will have any responsibility therefor.

When we refer to “Joby,” “Joby Aviation,” “we,” “our,” “us” and the “company” in this prospectus supplement, we mean Joby Aviation, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless otherwise specified. When we refer to “you,” we mean the potential holders of the applicable series of securities.

Joby™, Joby Aviation™ and our logo are some of our trademarks and trade names used in this prospectus supplement and documents incorporated herein by reference. This prospectus supplement and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement also contain trademarks, trade names and service marks of other companies, which are the property of their respective owners. Solely for convenience, trademarks, trade names and service marks referred to in this prospectus supplement and the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement may appear without the ®, TM or SM symbols, but such references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that we will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, our rights or the rights of the applicable licensor to these trademarks, trade names and service marks. We do not intend our use or display of other parties’ trademarks, trade names or service marks to imply, and such use or display should not be construed to imply, a relationship with, or endorsement or sponsorship of us by, these other parties.

This prospectus supplement and the documents incorporated by reference herein contain industry and market data obtained from periodic industry publications, third-party surveys and studies, and government and industry sources. Industry publications and surveys generally state that the information contained therein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. Although we believe the industry and market data to be reliable as of the date of this prospectus supplement, this information could prove to be inaccurate. Industry and market data could be wrong because of the method by which sources obtained their data and because information cannot always be verified with complete certainty due to the limits on the availability and reliability of raw data, the voluntary nature of the data gathering process and other limitations and uncertainties. Each publication, study and report speaks as of its original publication date (and not as of the date of this prospectus supplement). In addition, we do not know all of the assumptions regarding general economic conditions or growth that were used in preparing the forecasts from the sources relied upon or cited herein.

PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT SUMMARY

This summary highlights certain information about us, the primary common stock offering, the concurrent delta offering and selected information contained elsewhere in or incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus. This summary is not complete and does not contain all of the information that you should consider before deciding whether to invest in our common stock. For a more complete understanding of our company and our common stock, we encourage you to read and consider carefully the more detailed information in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, including the information incorporated by reference herein and therein, which are described under the heading “Where You Can Find More Information; Incorporation by Reference” in this prospectus supplement. You should also carefully consider the matters discussed in the sections in this prospectus supplement and in the accompanying prospectus titled “Risk Factors” and the other information that we incorporate by reference into this prospectus supplement, including the section titled “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025.

Overview

We have spent more than a decade designing and testing a piloted all-electric, vertical take-off and landing (“eVTOL”) aircraft that we intend to operate as part of a fast, quiet and convenient service in cities around the world. The aircraft is quiet when taking off, near silent when flying overhead and is being designed to transport a pilot and up to four passengers - or an expected payload of up to 1,000 pounds - at speeds of up to 200 mph. The aircraft is optimized for urban routes, with a target range of up to 100 miles on a single charge. According to our modeling, more than 99% of urban routes in cities such as New York City and Los Angeles are significantly shorter than this, enabling higher utilization through faster turnaround times of our aircraft. By combining the freedom of air travel with the efficiency of our aircraft, we expect to deliver journeys that are up to 10 times faster than driving, and it is our goal to steadily drive down end-user pricing in the years following commercial launch to make the service widely accessible. The low noise enabled by the all-electric powertrain will allow the aircraft to operate around dense, urban areas while blending into the background noise of cities. With thousands of successful test flights already completed, and as the first eVTOL aircraft developer to receive a signed, stage 4 G-1 certification basis which was subsequently published in final form in the Federal Register, we believe we are well positioned to be the first eVTOL manufacturer to earn airworthiness certification from the Federal Aviation Administration (“FAA”).

We have identified three potential routes to market: (1) owned and operated air taxi service (2) aircraft sales and (3) partnered service/joint ventures. We plan to manufacture, operate and sell our aircraft, and are building a vertically integrated transportation company to maximize the value of our investments. As such, we are also building an operating system to eventually connect data from materials and builds to passenger routes, aircraft scheduling and maintenance. At the front end, we are developing a convenient app to deliver the first on-demand, aerial ridesharing service. We are targeting carrying our first passengers in 2026. We believe this vertically-integrated business model will generate the greatest economic returns over time, while providing us with end-to-end control and information regarding customer experience to optimize for user safety, comfort and value.

In August 2025, we acquired Blade Urban Air Mobility, Inc. and its subsidiaries (“Blade”), a technology-powered, global urban air mobility platform. Following the acquisition, Blade will continue to operate its air charter broker service as our wholly owned subsidiary. The transaction is expected to unlock immediate market access, including an established customer base, operations expertise, airport relationships and infrastructure across key urban corridors in New York City and Southern Europe and allow us to combine our technology with Blade’s experience in delivering premium customer transportation at scale.

Since our inception in 2009, we have been primarily engaged in research and development of eVTOL aircraft. We have incurred net operating losses and negative cash flows from operations in every year since our inception. As of September 30, 2025, we had an accumulated deficit of \$2.7 billion. We have funded our operations primarily with proceeds from the issuance of stock, convertible notes and the proceeds from our merger in August 2021 with Reinvent Technology Partners, a special purpose acquisition company, through which we became a publicly-traded company.

Recent Developments

Preliminary Financial Information as of December 31, 2025

While we have not finalized our full financial results as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, we expect to report that we had approximately \$1,407.9 million of cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments as of December 31, 2025. This amount is preliminary, has not been audited and is subject to change pending completion of our financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, and any changes could be material. Additional information and disclosures would be required for a more complete understanding of our financial position and results of operations as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, which are not available as of the date of this prospectus supplement.

Our independent registered public accounting firm, Deloitte & Touche LLP, has not audited, reviewed, compiled, or applied agreed-upon procedures with respect to the preliminary financial data set forth above. Accordingly, Deloitte & Touche LLP does not express an opinion or any other form of assurance with respect thereto. It is possible that we or Deloitte & Touche LLP may identify items that require us to make adjustments to the preliminary financial data set forth above and any changes could be material. We expect to complete our financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025 subsequent to the completion of this common stock offering. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed on this preliminary estimate.

Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering and Capped Call Transactions

Concurrently with this primary common stock offering and pursuant to a separate prospectus supplement, we are offering % convertible senior notes due 2032, which we refer to as the convertible notes, in an aggregate principal amount of \$, plus up to an additional \$ aggregate principal amount of convertible notes that the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering have the option to purchase from us, solely to cover over-allotments. The completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, and the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering is not contingent on the completion of the primary common stock offering. The concurrent convertible notes offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. Accordingly, you should not assume that the concurrent convertible notes offering will be consummated on the terms described in this prospectus supplement, if at all, or that we will receive any additional proceeds from the concurrent convertible notes offering. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus do not constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of an offer to buy, any of the convertible notes, or the shares of common stock, if any, issuable upon conversion of the convertible notes, we are offering in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

In connection with the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, we expect to enter into privately negotiated capped call transactions (the “capped call transactions”) with one or more dealers that are underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering and/or their respective affiliates and/or one or more other financial institutions (the “option counterparties”). The capped call transactions are expected generally to reduce the potential dilution to our common stock upon any conversion of the convertible notes and/or offset any potential cash payments we are required to make in excess of the principal amount of converted notes, as the case may be, with such reduction and/or offset subject to a cap.

If the underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional notes, then we expect to enter into additional capped call transactions with the option counterparties. We have been advised that, in connection with establishing their initial hedges of the capped call transactions, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates expect to enter into various derivative transactions with respect to our common stock concurrently with or shortly after the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, including with certain investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering, and may unwind these derivative transactions and purchase our common stock following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering. This activity could increase (or reduce the size of any decrease in) the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes at that time.

In addition, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may modify their hedge positions by entering into or unwinding various derivatives with respect to our common stock and/or purchasing or selling our common

stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering and prior to the maturity of the convertible notes (and are likely to do so (x) on each exercise date for the capped call transactions, which is in each case expected to occur on each trading day during the 25 trading day period beginning on the 26th scheduled trading day prior to the maturity date of the convertible notes and (y) following any early conversion of the convertible notes, any repurchase of the convertible notes by us on any fundamental change repurchase date, any redemption date or any other date on which we retire any convertible notes, in each case if we exercise our option to terminate the relevant portion of the capped call transactions). This activity could also cause or avoid an increase or a decrease in the market price of our common stock. For a discussion of the potential impact of any market or other activity by the option counterparties or their respective affiliates in connection with these capped call transactions, see “Risk Factors—Risks Relating to the Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering—The capped call transactions may affect the value of the convertible notes and the market price of our common stock.”

See “The Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering and the Capped Call Transactions.”

Corporate Information

Our principal executive offices are located at 333 Encinal Street, Santa Cruz, California 95060, and our telephone number is (831) 201-6700. Our corporate website address is www.jobyaviation.com. Information contained on or accessible through our website is not a part of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus and should not be relied on in determining whether to make an investment decision. The inclusion of our website address in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is an inactive textual reference only.

THE OFFERING

Common stock offered by us in the primary common stock offering _____ shares of our common stock.

Option to purchase additional shares of common stock We intend to grant the primary offering underwriters a 30-day option to purchase up to additional shares of our common stock at the offering price, less underwriting discounts and commissions.

Common stock to be outstanding after the primary common stock offering _____ shares (_____ shares if the primary offering underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase additional shares of common stock).

Concurrent convertible notes offering

Pursuant to a separate prospectus supplement and concurrently with this primary common stock offering, we are offering % convertible senior notes due 2032, which we refer to as the convertible notes, in an aggregate principal amount of \$, plus up to an additional \$ aggregate principal amount of convertible notes that the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering have the option to purchase from us, solely to cover over-allotments. The aggregate proceeds from the offerings are anticipated to be \$1,000,000,000. We estimate that the net proceeds to us from the concurrent convertible notes offering, if it is consummated, will be approximately \$ million (or approximately \$ million if the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering fully exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional convertible notes), after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our estimated offering expenses.

The completion of this primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, and the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering is not contingent on the completion of this primary common stock offering. The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. Accordingly, you should not assume that the concurrent convertible notes offering will be consummated on the terms described in this prospectus supplement, if at all, or that we will receive any additional proceeds from the concurrent convertible notes offering. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus do not constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of an offer to buy, any of the convertible notes, or the shares of common stock, if any, issuable upon conversion of the convertible notes, we are offering in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

In connection with the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, we expect to enter into privately negotiated capped call transactions with the option counterparties. The capped call transactions are expected generally to reduce the potential dilution to our common stock upon any conversion of the convertible notes and/or offset any potential cash payments we are required to make in excess of the principal amount of converted notes, as the case may be, with such reduction and/or offset subject to a cap.

If the underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional notes, then we expect to enter into additional capped call transactions with the option counterparties. We have been advised that, in connection with establishing their initial hedges of the capped call transactions, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates expect to enter into various derivative transactions with respect to our common stock concurrently with or shortly after the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, including with certain investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering, and may unwind these derivative transactions and purchase our common stock following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering. This activity could increase (or reduce the size of any decrease in) the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes at that time.

In addition, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may modify their hedge positions by entering into or unwinding various derivatives with respect to our common stock and/or purchasing or selling our common stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering and prior to the maturity of the convertible notes (and are likely to do so (x) on each exercise date for the capped call transactions, which is in each case expected to occur on each trading day during the 25 trading day period beginning on the 26th scheduled trading day prior to the maturity date of the convertible notes and (y) following any early conversion of the convertible notes, any repurchase of the convertible notes by us on any fundamental change repurchase date, any redemption date or any other date on which we retire any convertible notes, in each case if we exercise our option to terminate the relevant portion of the capped call transactions). This activity could also cause or avoid an increase or a decrease in the market price of our common stock. For a discussion of the potential impact of any market or other activity by the option counterparties or their respective affiliates in connection with these capped call transactions, see “Risk Factors—Risks Relating to the Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering—The capped call transactions may affect the value of the convertible notes and the market price of our common stock.” See “The Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering and the Capped Call Transactions.”

Concurrent delta offering

Pursuant to this prospectus supplement, the delta underwriter is also offering _____ shares of our common stock at a public offering price of \$ _____ per share, to facilitate hedging transactions by convertible arbitrage investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering. The number of shares of our common stock subject to the concurrent delta offering will depend on what portion of convertible arbitrage investors desire to hedge their investment in the convertible notes offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering and is expected to be no greater than the commercially reasonable initial short positions of convertible arbitrage investors being established to hedge their market risk with respect to the convertible notes they acquire in the concurrent convertible notes offering. We have been advised that the shares sold by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be borrowed from non-affiliate third parties, and will be: (x) sold short by the delta underwriter to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) with certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount and/or (y) purchased by the delta underwriter from certain convertible arbitrage investors who have sold them short to the delta underwriter in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering, in each case, with a view for the delta underwriter to initially offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at a price of \$ _____ per share of common stock and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ _____ per share under the public offering price. After the initial offering of the shares of common stock in the concurrent delta offering, the offering price and other selling terms may from time to time be varied by the delta underwriter.

We will not receive any proceeds from sales by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering. No new shares of our common stock will be issued for the concurrent delta offering.

The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. The completion of the concurrent delta offering is not contingent on the completion of the primary common stock offering, and the completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent delta offering.

Use of proceeds

We estimate that the net proceeds to us from the primary common stock offering will be approximately \$ _____ million, or approximately \$ _____ million if the primary offering underwriters exercise their option to purchase additional shares in full, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

We currently intend to use the net proceeds of the primary common stock offering, together with our existing cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments, to fund our certification and manufacturing efforts, prepare for commercial operations and for general working capital and other general corporate purposes. See the section titled "Use of Proceeds" for additional information.

Conflicts of interest

All of the proceeds of the concurrent delta offering will be paid to the delta underwriter or its affiliates. As a result, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, or its affiliates, expects to receive more than 5% of the net proceeds of the common stock offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement. Thus, it has a "conflict of interest" as defined in Rule 5121 (Public Offerings of Securities with Conflicts of Interest) of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. Accordingly, this offering will be made in compliance with the applicable provisions of Rule 5121. In accordance with Rule 5121, the underwriters will not make sales to a discretionary account without prior written consent of the customer. The appointment of a "qualified independent underwriter" is not required in connection with this offering as a "bona fide public market" as defined in Rule 5121 exists for the common stock.

Risk factors

See the section titled “[Risk Factors](#)” beginning on page [S-11](#) of this prospectus supplement and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025, and the other information included in, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus supplement for a discussion of certain factors you should carefully consider before deciding to invest in shares of our common stock.

New York Stock Exchange symbol “JOBY”.

The number of shares of common stock to be outstanding after this common stock offering is based on 909,352,241 shares of our common stock, which includes (i) 874,277,241 shares of our common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2025, and (ii) 35,075,000 shares of common stock issued on October 9, 2025 in connection with the closing of an underwritten offering, and excludes the following:

- 6,900,057 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options having a weighted-average exercise price of \$0.75 per share;
- 40,295,737 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and settlement of outstanding restricted stock units (“RSUs”);
- 7,121,743 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and settlement of RSUs granted subsequent to September 30, 2025;
- 105,841,746 shares of common stock reserved for issuance pursuant to future equity awards under our 2021 Incentive Award Plan, which number is prior to the reduction of the shares of common stock subject to the RSU granted subsequent to September 30, 2025, as well as any future increases in the number of shares of our common stock reserved for future issuance under this plan;
- 14,569,368 shares of common stock reserved for future issuance under our 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, as well as any future increases in the number of shares of our common stock reserved for future issuance under this plan;
- 27,201,275 shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants as of September 30, 2025;
- 633,001 shares of our common stock issued pursuant to an equity distribution agreement with Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC and Allen & Company LLC, as sales agents (the “Equity Distribution Agreement”) subsequent to September 30, 2025, through an “at-the-market” offering (the “ATM Offering”);
- 49,701,789 shares of our common stock issuable in connection with the closing of the second tranche of the amended and restated purchase agreement (the “Toyota Purchase Agreement”), dated May 22, 2025, by and between us and the Toyota Motor Company (“Toyota”);
- shares of our common stock issuable as consideration under the equity purchase agreement (the “Blade Purchase Agreement”), dated August 1, 2025, by and among, us, Joby Aero, Inc., Strata Critical Medical, Inc. (f/k/a Blade Air Mobility, Inc.) (“Seller”), Trinity Medical Intermediate II, Inc., (“NewCo”), and Blade Urban Air Mobility, Inc. (the “Blade Subsidiary” and together with Seller and NewCo, “Blade Urban Air Mobility”). Whether we pay cash or stock for any portion of the remaining \$45.0 million in consideration payable under the Blade Purchase Agreement is at our election, and any stock consideration we pay will be at a per share price equal to the average of the daily volume-weighted average sales price per share on the NYSE for the ten (10) consecutive trading days ending on and including the first trading day preceding the date on which we become obligated to pay an applicable portion of the consideration under the Blade Purchase Agreement for which we elect to issue common stock as consideration; and
- any shares of our common stock issuable upon conversion of any convertible notes issued in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

In addition, unless we specifically state otherwise, all information in this prospectus supplement reflects and assumes the following:

- no exercise of outstanding stock options or warrants or vesting and settlement of RSUs subsequent to September 30, 2025;
- no consummation of the second tranche of the Toyota Purchase Agreement;
- no issuance of additional shares of common stock as consideration under the Blade Purchase Agreement; and
- no exercise of the primary offering underwriters' option to purchase additional shares of common stock.

RISK FACTORS

Investing in our common stock involves risk. Before deciding whether to invest in our common stock, you should consider carefully the risks and uncertainties described below. You should also consider the risks, uncertainties and assumptions discussed under the heading “Risk Factors” included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025, which are incorporated herein by reference, and which may be amended, supplemented or superseded from time to time by other reports we file with the SEC in the future. There may be other unknown or unpredictable economic, business, competitive, regulatory or other factors that could have material adverse effects on our future results. If any of these risks actually occurs, our business, business prospects, financial condition or results of operations could be seriously harmed. This could cause the trading price of our common stock to decline, resulting in a loss of all or part of your investment. Please also read carefully the section titled “Special Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements.”

Risks Related to the Primary Common Stock Offering

Our management may spend the net proceeds of this offering and, if it is consummated, the concurrent convertible notes offering in ways with which you may disagree or that may not be profitable.

Although we have described in this prospectus supplement, under the caption “Use of Proceeds,” how we currently intend to use the net proceeds to us from this offering and, if it is consummated, the concurrent convertible notes offering, our management will have broad discretion in how to apply the net proceeds, and investors will rely on our judgment in spending the net proceeds. Our management may use the net proceeds in ways that do not earn a profit or otherwise result in the creation of stockholder value. In addition, pending our use of the net proceeds, we may invest the proceeds primarily in instruments that do not produce significant income or that may lose value.

Shares of our common stock purchased in the primary common stock offering will experience immediate and substantial dilution in the per share book value compared to the offering price and may experience further dilution as a result of shares that we may issue in connection with the Toyota Purchase Agreement or Blade Purchase Agreement.

The offering price in the primary common stock offering is substantially higher than the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock. Therefore, the offering price per share will substantially exceed the as adjusted net tangible book value per share after the completion of the primary common stock offering. Based on the offering price of \$ per share, the shares of our common stock purchased in the primary common stock offering will experience immediate dilution of \$ per share (or \$ per share if the underwriters exercise their option to purchase additional shares in full), which represents the difference between our as adjusted net tangible book value per share as of September 30, 2025 and the price paid by investors in the primary common stock offering. Furthermore, if the primary offering underwriters exercise their option to purchase additional shares, if outstanding options or warrants are exercised or additional RSUs vest and settle, or if we issue shares of common stock in connection with the second tranche of the Toyota Purchase Agreement or Blade Purchase Agreement or upon conversion of the convertible notes, if issued, the shares of our common stock purchased in the primary common stock offering could experience further dilution. We anticipate issuing up to 49,701,789 additional shares of common stock in connection with the second tranche of the Toyota Investment at a purchase price of \$5.03 per share, and may issue an indeterminate additional number of shares of common stock to pay any portion of the remaining \$45.0 million purchase price under the Blade Purchase Agreement. See the section titled “Dilution” for a more detailed description of the dilution for shares of our common stock purchased in the primary common stock offering.

You may experience future dilution as a result of future equity offerings.

In order to raise additional capital, we expect to offer additional shares of our common stock or other securities convertible into or exchangeable for our common stock in the future. We cannot assure you that we will be able to sell shares or other securities in any other offering at a price per share that is equal to or greater than the price per share paid by investors in this common stock offering, and investors purchasing shares or other securities in the future could have rights superior to existing stockholders. The price per share at which we sell additional shares of

our common stock or other securities convertible into or exchangeable for our common stock in future transactions may be higher or lower than the price per share in the primary common stock offering.

The sale of our common stock in the primary common stock offering and the concurrent delta offering, and any future sales of our common stock, or the perception that such sales could occur, may depress our stock price and our ability to raise funds in new stock offerings.

The market price of our common stock could decline as a result of sales of a large number of shares of our common stock in the public market. The perception that these sales might occur, including sales by us, our executive officers and directors or our significant stockholders, may also cause the market price of our common stock to decline.

We and our executive officers and directors have entered into lock-up agreements with the primary offering underwriters under which we and they have agreed, subject to specific exceptions described in the section titled “Underwriting (Conflicts of Interest),” not to sell, directly or indirectly, any of our equity securities without the permission of Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC for a period of 60 days following the date of this prospectus supplement. When this lock-up period expires, we and our securityholders subject to a lock-up agreement could sell shares in the public market, which could cause our stock price to fall. Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC may, in its sole discretion, permit the persons who are subject to these lock-up agreements to sell shares prior to the expiration of the lock-up agreements. See the section titled “Underwriting (Conflicts of Interest)” for a description of the lock-up agreements with the primary offering underwriters. Sales of a substantial number of such shares upon expiration of the lock-up agreements, the perception that such sales may occur or early release of these agreements, could cause our market price to fall or make it more difficult for you to sell your common stock at a time and price that you deem appropriate.

In addition, certain of our stockholders are contractually restricted from selling or transferring shares of common stock (the “Lock-up Shares”) for an agreed-upon period of time. For example, certain significant stockholders have agreed to a five-year lockup, which began in 2021, with 20% of the Lock-up Shares being released on each anniversary of the closing of the Merger (as defined in the accompanying prospectus), subject to a complete release of the Lock-Up Shares if we undergo a change of control (the “Major Company Equityholders Lock-Up Agreement”). Under the Sponsor Agreement (as defined in the accompanying prospectus), by and among us, Reinvent Sponsor, LLC (“Sponsor”) and Reinvent Technology Partners, the Sponsor’s Lock-up Shares are subject to the same releases agreed to in the Major Company Equityholders’ Lock-Up Agreement in addition to vesting conditions. Following the expiration of each lock-up tranche, the applicable stockholders will no longer be restricted from selling shares of our common stock held by them, other than by applicable securities laws. As such, sales of a substantial number of shares of our common stock in the public market could occur at any time. These sales, or the perception in the market that the holders of a large number of shares intend to sell their shares, could reduce the market price of our common stock. As of the date of this prospectus supplement, there were 75,945,303 shares subject to the Major Company Equityholders Lock-Up Agreement. As restrictions on resale end, the sale or possibility of sale of these shares could have the effect of increasing the volatility in our share price or the market price of our common stock could decline if the holders of currently restricted shares sell them or are perceived by the market as intending to sell them.

Further, shares issued upon the exercise of outstanding warrants or upon the exercise or settlement of outstanding awards under our equity incentive plans, or pursuant to future awards granted under those plans, will become available for sale in the public market to the extent permitted by the provisions of applicable vesting schedules and applicable law.

Moreover, certain holders of a substantial number of shares of our common stock have rights, subject to conditions, to require us to file registration statements covering their shares or to include their shares in registration statements that we may file for ourselves or other stockholders.

The second tranche of the Toyota Investment remains subject to closing conditions, including conditions beyond our control, and no assurance can be given that closing will take place on the timeline currently anticipated or at all. Any failure to close the second tranche of the Toyota Investment could adversely impact our future liquidity and our financial condition.

On October 1, 2024, we entered into a stock purchase agreement with Toyota with Toyota providing for the potential issuance and sale of up to an aggregate of 99,403,579 shares of our common stock to Toyota (the “Toyota Investment”), which we amended and restated on May 22, 2025 (as amended and restated, the “Toyota Purchase Agreement”). The Toyota Investment is structured in two equal tranches of \$250.0 million each. On May 22, 2025, in connection with the closing of the first tranche under the Toyota Purchase Agreement, we issued 49,701,790 Shares to Toyota for an aggregate purchase price of \$250.0 million. The closing of the second tranche is subject to the satisfaction of certain remaining closing conditions set forth in the Toyota Purchase Agreement, including, but not limited to (i) the execution of a strategic alliance agreement relating to, among other things, manufacturing arrangements, by us and Toyota, and (ii) certain other customary closing conditions. The agreements to be entered into in connection with such conditions are subject to the receipt of regulatory approvals, the parties negotiating and entering into definitive agreements and the conditions included within the applicable definitive documents.

We may experience delays and difficulties in satisfying the conditions for closing the second tranche of the Toyota Investment, and no assurance can be given that closing will take place on the timeline currently anticipated or at all. Some of the conditions to closing are outside of our control and it is possible that not all of the closing conditions to the Toyota Investment will be satisfied or that we will not receive the entire amount of expected proceeds on the timeline currently anticipated or at all. For example, certain closing conditions require us and Toyota to successfully negotiate and enter into definitive agreements. The final terms of such definitive agreements are not yet established and the negotiation and execution of such agreements may take longer than expected or may not be possible to accomplish on terms acceptable to us, or at all. No assurance can be given that any agreement we may reach will achieve our goals or be on terms that prove to be economically or strategically beneficial to us. Such adverse developments, including any failure to close the second tranche of the Toyota Investment, could adversely impact our business, financial condition, results of operations and liquidity.

The offer and sale of our shares of common stock in the concurrent delta offering, which are being executed to facilitate the initial hedging transactions by the convertible arbitrage investors subscribing for the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, may have a negative effect on the market price of our common stock.

Pursuant to this prospectus supplement, the delta underwriter is also offering _____ shares of our common stock at a public offering price of \$ _____ per share to facilitate hedging transactions by the convertible arbitrage investors subscribing for the convertible notes. We have been advised that the shares sold by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be borrowed from non-affiliate third parties, and will be: (x) sold short by the delta underwriter to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) with certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount and/or (y) purchased by the delta underwriter from certain convertible arbitrage investors who have sold them short to the delta underwriter in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering, in each case, with a view for the delta underwriter to initially offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at a price of \$ _____ per share of common stock and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ _____ per share under the public offering price.

The number of shares of our common stock subject to the concurrent delta offering will depend on what portion of convertible arbitrage investors desire to hedge their investment in the convertible notes offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering and is expected to be no greater than the commercially reasonable initial short positions of convertible arbitrage investors being established to hedge their market risk with respect to the convertible notes they acquire in the concurrent convertible notes offering. It is possible, however, that investors in the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering may short sell additional shares of our common stock shortly after the pricing of the concurrent delta offering. Such additional sales could have the effect of causing the market price of our shares of common stock to be lower than it would have been absent such selling.

In addition, some or all the shares of common stock sold short by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be sold to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) and certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount. The delta underwriter (or its affiliates) acting as dealer on such privately negotiated transactions may modify, enter into, or unwind additional privately negotiated transactions (including derivative transactions) and/or purchase or sell shares of our common stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions at any time following the pricing of the concurrent convertible notes offering. For example, in connection with any cash settlement of any such derivative transaction, the dealer may purchase shares of common stock and convertible arbitrage investors may sell shares of common stock, which could affect the trading price of our common stock at the time. The concurrent delta offering and any privately negotiated transactions relating to our common stock, including derivatives with the delta underwriter and/or its affiliates, could cause more sales of our common stock while the convertible notes are outstanding than there would have been otherwise had we not consummated the concurrent delta offering.

Our Certificate of Incorporation, Bylaws and policies and procedures are designed to ensure compliance with applicable aviation regulations.

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that we will ensure we are in compliance with applicable provisions of law and regulations relating to ownership and control of a United States air carrier, including Title 49, United States Code, Section 40102 and interpretations and guidance thereof issued by the United States Department of Transportation or its successor, or as the same may be from time to time amended. As of the date of this prospectus supplement, restrictions imposed by federal law on foreign ownership of United States air transportation operations currently require that no more than 25% of an air carrier's voting stock be voted, directly or indirectly, by persons who are not U.S. citizens. Our Bylaws contain provisions to ensure United States ownership interest in, and actual control of, the air carrier, free from non-citizen ownership, control, and influence. Pursuant to such provisions, we or a designated transfer agent shall maintain a Foreign Stock Record for registered common stock known to us to be owned and/or controlled by non-U.S. citizens, we will not operate under a Federal Aviation Administration Part 135 air carrier or operating certificate unless in compliance with applicable requirements for such certificate and we will implement policies and procedures to ensure compliance with these requirements. If we fail to ensure such compliance or do not implement adequate policies and procedures related to voting rights of persons who are not U.S. citizens, we will be unable to operate in the United States as a United States air carrier. Once our aircraft is certified, the inability to operate as a United States air carrier could have a material adverse effect on our business, prospects, financial condition and results of operations. See "Description of Capital Stock" in this prospectus supplement.

Risks Relating to the Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering

The issuance of shares of our common stock upon conversion of the convertible notes will dilute the ownership interests of our stockholders and could depress the trading price of our common stock.

Upon conversion of the convertible notes being offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering, we will satisfy part or all of our conversion obligation in shares of our common stock, unless we elect to settle conversions solely in cash. The issuance of shares of our common stock upon conversion of the convertible notes will dilute the ownership interests of our stockholders, which could depress the trading price of our common stock. In addition, the market's expectation that conversions may occur could depress the trading price of our common stock even in the absence of actual conversions. Moreover, the expectation of conversions could encourage the short selling of our common stock, which could place further downward pressure on the trading price of our common stock.

Hedging activity by investors in the convertible notes could depress the trading price of our common stock.

We expect that many investors in the convertible notes being offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering, including potential purchasers of the convertible notes following the concurrent convertible notes offering, will seek to employ a convertible note arbitrage strategy. Under this strategy, investors typically short sell a certain number of shares of our common stock and adjust their short position over time while they continue to hold the

convertible notes. Investors may also implement this type of strategy by entering into swaps on our common stock in lieu of, or in addition to, short selling shares of our common stock. This market activity, or the market's perception that it will occur, could depress the trading price of our common stock.

Provisions in the indenture governing the convertible notes could delay or prevent an otherwise beneficial takeover of us.

Certain provisions in the convertible notes and the indenture governing the convertible notes (the "indenture") could make a third-party attempt to acquire us more difficult or expensive. For example, if a takeover constitutes a "fundamental change" (which will be defined in the indenture to include certain change-of-control events and the delisting of our common stock), then, subject to certain exceptions, noteholders will have the right to require us to repurchase their convertible notes for cash. In addition, if a takeover constitutes a "make-whole fundamental change" (which will be defined in the indenture to include, among other events, fundamental changes and certain additional business combination transactions), then we may be required to temporarily increase the conversion rate for the convertible notes. In either case, and in other cases, our obligations under the convertible notes and the indenture could increase the cost of acquiring us or otherwise discourage a third party from acquiring us or removing incumbent management, including in a transaction that holders of our common stock may view as favorable.

We may be unable to raise the funds necessary to repurchase the convertible notes for cash following a fundamental change, or to pay any cash amounts due upon conversion, and our other indebtedness limits our ability to repurchase the convertible notes or pay cash upon their conversion.

Noteholders may, subject to a limited exception, require us to repurchase their convertible notes following a "fundamental change" (which will be defined in the indenture governing the convertible notes to include certain change-of-control events and the delisting of our common stock) at a cash repurchase price generally equal to the principal amount of the convertible notes to be repurchased, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but excluding, the fundamental change repurchase date. Upon maturity of the convertible notes, we must pay their principal amount and accrued and unpaid interest in cash, unless they have been previously repurchased, redeemed or converted. In addition, upon conversion, we will satisfy part or all of our conversion obligation in cash unless we elect (or are deemed to have elected) to settle conversions solely in shares of our common stock. We may not have enough available cash or be able to obtain financing at the time we are required to repurchase the convertible notes or pay any cash amounts due upon their maturity or conversion. In addition, applicable law, regulatory authorities and the agreements governing our other indebtedness may restrict our ability to repurchase the convertible notes or pay any cash amounts due upon conversion. Our failure to repurchase convertible notes or pay any cash amounts due upon their maturity or conversion when required will constitute a default under the indenture governing the convertible notes. A default under the indenture or the fundamental change itself could also lead to a default under agreements governing our other indebtedness, which may result in that other indebtedness becoming immediately payable in full. We may not have sufficient funds to satisfy all amounts due under the other indebtedness and the convertible notes.

The indenture governing the convertible notes will not restrict us from incurring additional indebtedness, and the incurrence of the convertible notes and any additional indebtedness could limit the cash flow available for our operations, expose us to risks that could adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

As of September 30, 2025, we had \$9.3 million principal amount of consolidated indebtedness for borrowed money. We will incur \$ (or, if the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering fully exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional convertible notes, \$) principal amount of additional indebtedness as a result of the concurrent convertible notes offering. The indenture for the convertible notes will not contain any meaningful restrictive covenants and will not prohibit us or our subsidiaries from incurring additional indebtedness in the future. Accordingly, we may incur a significant amount of additional indebtedness following the concurrent convertible notes offering, if it is completed. The incurrence of indebtedness

could have significant negative consequences for our stockholders and our business, results of operations and financial condition by, among other things:

- increasing our vulnerability to adverse economic and industry conditions;
- limiting our ability to obtain additional financing;
- requiring the dedication of a substantial portion of our cash flow from operations to service our indebtedness, which will reduce the amount of cash available for other purposes;
- limiting our flexibility to plan for, or react to, changes in our business;
- diluting the interests of our existing stockholders as a result of issuing shares of our common stock upon conversion of the convertible notes; and
- placing us at a possible competitive disadvantage with competitors that are less leveraged than us or have better access to capital.

Our business may not generate sufficient funds, and we may otherwise be unable to maintain sufficient cash reserves, to pay amounts due under our indebtedness, including the convertible notes, and our cash needs may increase in the future. In addition, future indebtedness that we may incur may contain, financial and other restrictive covenants that limit our ability to operate our business, raise capital or make payments under our other indebtedness. If we fail to comply with these covenants or to make payments under our indebtedness when due, then we would be in default under that indebtedness, which could, in turn, result in that and our other indebtedness becoming immediately payable in full.

The accounting method for the convertible notes could adversely affect our reported financial condition and results.

The accounting method for reflecting the convertible notes on our balance sheet, accruing interest expense for the convertible notes and reflecting the underlying shares of our common stock in our reported diluted earnings per share may adversely affect our reported earnings and financial condition.

In accordance with applicable accounting standards, we expect that the convertible notes we are offering pursuant to the concurrent convertible notes offering will be reflected as a liability on our balance sheets, with the initial carrying amount equal to the principal amount of the convertible notes, net of issuance costs. The issuance costs will be treated as a debt discount for accounting purposes, which will be amortized into interest expense over the term of the convertible notes. As a result of this amortization, the interest expense that we expect to recognize for the convertible notes for accounting purposes will be greater than the cash interest payments we will pay on the convertible notes, which will result in lower reported income.

In addition, we expect that the shares of our common stock underlying the convertible notes will be reflected in our diluted earnings per share using the “if converted” method. Under that method, diluted earnings per share would generally be calculated assuming that all the convertible notes were converted solely into shares of our common stock at the beginning of the reporting period, unless the result would be anti-dilutive. The application of the if-converted method may reduce our reported diluted earnings per share, and accounting standards may change in the future in a manner that may adversely affect our diluted earnings per share.

Furthermore, if any of the conditions to the convertibility of the convertible notes is satisfied, then we may be required under applicable accounting standards to reclassify the liability carrying value of the convertible notes as a current, rather than a long-term, liability. This reclassification could be required even if no convertible noteholders convert their convertible notes and could materially reduce our reported working capital.

We have not reached a final determination regarding the accounting treatment for the convertible notes, and the description above is preliminary. Accordingly, we may account for the convertible notes in a manner that is significantly different than described above. We cannot be sure whether other changes may be made to the current

accounting standards related to the convertible notes we are offering pursuant to the concurrent convertible notes offering, or otherwise, that could have a material effect on our reported financial results.

The capped call transactions may affect the value of the convertible notes and the market price of our common stock.

In connection with the pricing of the convertible notes, we expect to enter into privately negotiated capped call transactions with the option counterparties. The capped call transactions are expected generally to reduce the potential dilution to our common stock upon any conversion of the convertible notes and/or offset any potential cash payments we are required to make in excess of the principal amount of converted notes, as the case may be, with such reduction and/or offset subject to a cap. If the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional convertible notes, then we expect to enter into additional capped call transactions with the option counterparties.

We have been advised that, in connection with establishing their initial hedges of the capped call transactions, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates expect to enter into various derivative transactions with respect to our common stock concurrently with or shortly after the pricing of the convertible notes. This activity could increase (or reduce the size of any decrease in) the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes at that time.

In addition, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may modify their hedge positions by entering into or unwinding various derivatives with respect to our common stock and/or purchasing or selling our common stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions following the pricing of the convertible notes and prior to the maturity of the convertible notes (and are likely to do so (x) on each exercise date for the capped call transactions, which is in each case expected to occur on each trading day during the 25 trading day period beginning on the 26th scheduled trading day prior to the maturity date of the convertible notes and (y) following any early conversion of the convertible notes, any repurchase of the convertible notes by us on any fundamental change repurchase date, any redemption date or any other date on which we retire any convertible notes, in each case if we exercise our option to terminate the relevant portion of the capped call transactions). This activity could also cause or avoid an increase or a decrease in the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes, which could affect your ability to convert the convertible notes, and, to the extent the activity occurs following conversion or during any observation period related to a conversion of notes, it could affect the amount and value of the consideration that you will receive upon conversion of the convertible notes.

In addition, if any such capped call transactions fail to become effective, whether or not this offering of the convertible notes is completed, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may unwind their hedge positions with respect to our common stock, which could adversely affect the value of our common stock and, if the convertible notes have been issued, the value of the convertible notes.

The capped call transactions are separate transactions (in each case that we intend to enter into with the option counterparties), are not part of the terms of the convertible notes and will not change the holders' rights under the convertible notes. As a holder of the convertible notes, you will not have any rights with respect to the capped call transactions.

We do not make any representation or prediction as to the direction or magnitude of any potential effect that the transactions described above may have on the price of the convertible notes or our common stock. In addition, we do not make any representation that the option counterparties or their respective affiliates will engage in these transactions or that these transactions, once commenced, will not be discontinued without notice.

We are subject to counterparty risk with respect to the capped call transactions, and the capped call transactions may not operate as planned.

The option counterparties are, or are affiliates of, financial institutions, and we will be subject to the risk that they might default under the capped call transactions. Our exposure to the credit risk of the option counterparties will not be secured by any collateral. Global economic conditions have from time to time resulted in the actual or perceived failure or financial difficulties of many financial institutions. If an option counterparty becomes subject to

insolvency proceedings, we will become an unsecured creditor in those proceedings with a claim equal to our exposure at that time under our capped call transactions with that option counterparty. Our exposure will depend on many factors, but, generally, an increase in our exposure will be correlated with an increase in the market price or the volatility of our common stock. In addition, upon a default by an option counterparty, we may suffer more dilution than we currently anticipate with respect to our common stock. We can provide no assurances as to the financial stability or viability of any option counterparty.

In addition, the capped call transactions are complex, and they may not operate as planned. For example, the terms of the capped call transactions may be subject to adjustment, modification or, in some cases, renegotiation if certain corporate or other transactions occur. Additionally, to the extent any observation period for any converted convertible notes does not correspond to the period during which the market price of our common stock is measured under the terms of the capped call transactions, there could also be dilution and/or a reduced offset of any such cash payments as a result of the different measurement periods. Accordingly, these transactions may not operate as we intend if we are required to adjust their terms as a result of transactions in the future or upon unanticipated developments that may adversely affect the functioning of the capped call transactions.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, including the documents that we incorporate by reference herein and therein contain “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), which statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. All statements contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement other than statements of historical fact, including without limitation statements regarding our future financial position and results of operations, our business strategy and plans, our objectives for future operations, our manufacturing strategy, our strategic partnerships, our progress towards and ability to complete FAA type certification, the development and performance of our aircraft, our expectations to carry our first passengers in 2026, any expectations regarding the type of consideration we may pay under the Blade Purchase Agreement, our ability to satisfy the conditions for closing the second tranche of the Toyota Investment, our current expectations relating to our business, financial condition, results of operations, prospects, capital needs and growth of our operations, and our expectations regarding the effects of the capped call transactions and the anticipated market activities of the option counterparties and regarding the effect of the concurrent delta offering and any related transactions with the convertible arbitrage investors are forward-looking statements. The words “believe,” “may,” “will,” “estimate,” “continue,” “anticipate,” “predict,” “project,” “potential,” “seek,” “intend,” “could,” “would,” “should,” “expect,” “plan” and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, but the absence of these words does not mean that a statement is not forward looking.

You should not rely upon forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. We have based the forward-looking statements contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement primarily on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects. The outcome of the events described in these forward-looking statements is subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors including those described in, or incorporated by reference into, the section titled “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in this prospectus supplement, including the inability of the parties to successfully negotiate and enter into the definitive agreements required to satisfy the conditions for closing on the second tranche of the Toyota Investment on expected terms, or at all. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties or the extent to which any factor or combination of factors may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make in this prospectus supplement or the documents incorporated by reference herein. We cannot assure you that the results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur. Actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially and adversely from those described or anticipated in the forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking statements made in, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus supplement relate only to events as of the date on which the statements are made. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements made or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this prospectus supplement or to reflect new information or the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements.

Our actual results and timing of selected events may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of many factors, including those described in, or incorporated by reference into, the section titled “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in this prospectus supplement.

USE OF PROCEEDS

We estimate that the net proceeds to us from the primary common stock offering will be approximately \$ million, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. If the underwriters exercise their option to purchase additional shares in full, we estimate that our net proceeds will be approximately \$ million, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

We currently intend to use the net proceeds from the primary common stock offering, together with our existing cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments to fund our certification and manufacturing efforts, prepare for commercial operations and for general working capital and other general corporate purposes.

Our expected uses of the net proceeds from the primary common stock offering represent our intentions based on our present plans and business conditions. The amounts and timing of our actual expenditures will depend on numerous factors, including our progress against certification and manufacturing milestones, the speed at which we grow our workforce, the timing of capital expenditures related to our planned manufacturing operations, as well as the amount of cash used in our operations and the actual and anticipated growth of our business. We therefore cannot estimate with certainty the amount of net proceeds to be used for the purposes described above. We may find it necessary or advisable to use the net proceeds for other purposes, and we will have broad discretion in the application of the net proceeds.

Pending the uses described above, we intend to invest the net proceeds from the primary common stock offering in short-term, investment-grade, interest-bearing securities such as money market accounts, certificates of deposit, commercial paper and guaranteed obligations of the U.S. government.

We will not receive any proceeds from sales by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering. No new shares of our common stock will be issued for the concurrent delta offering.

DIVIDEND POLICY

We have never declared or paid, and do not anticipate declaring or paying in the foreseeable future, any dividends on our capital stock. Any future determination as to the declaration and payment of dividends, if any, will be at the discretion of our board of directors, subject to applicable laws and will depend on then-existing conditions, including our financial condition, results of operations, capital requirements, contractual restrictions, such as those that are included in current agreements or that may be contained in future agreements and financing instruments, business prospects and other factors our board of directors may deem relevant.

CAPITALIZATION

The following table presents our cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments and our capitalization as of September 30, 2025:

- on an actual basis;
- on an as adjusted basis to give effect to the October 2025 issuance and sale of 35,075,000 shares of our common stock at a price of \$16.85 per share, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our offering expenses; and
- on an as further adjusted basis to give effect to the issuance and sale of (i) shares of our common stock we are offering in the primary common stock offering (assuming no exercise of the option of the primary offering underwriters to purchase additional shares of our common stock), after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our estimated offering expenses and (ii) \$ aggregate principal amount of convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering (assuming the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering do not exercise their over-allotment option), after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our estimated offering expenses, assuming the concurrent convertible notes offering is consummated.

The information in the table below is illustrative only, and our capitalization following the completion of the primary common stock offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering, if they are completed, will depend on the final terms of the offerings. Moreover, because the completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, you should not assume that the concurrent convertible notes offering, as reflected in the as further adjusted column in the table below, will take place.

This table should be read in conjunction with the other information included or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement, including our consolidated financial statements and related notes.

	As of September 30, 2025		
	Actual	As adjusted	As further adjusted
	(In thousands, except share and per share data)		
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments ⁽¹⁾	\$ 978,122	\$ 1,553,779	\$
Debt:			
Principal amount of % convertible senior notes due 2032 we are offering ⁽²⁾	\$ —	\$ —	\$
Total debt	\$ —	\$ —	\$
Stockholders' equity:			
Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value per share; 100,000,000 shares authorized, no shares outstanding, actual, as adjusted and as further adjusted	—	—	—
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value per share; 2,800,000,000 shares authorized; 874,277,241 shares outstanding, actual; 909,352,241 shares outstanding, as adjusted; shares outstanding, as further adjusted	87	91	
Additional paid-in capital ⁽³⁾	3,559,790	4,135,444	
Accumulated deficit	(2,664,043)	(2,664,043)	
Accumulated other comprehensive gain	618	618	
Total stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾	896,452	1,472,109	
Total capitalization	\$ 896,452	\$ 1,472,109	\$

(1) Does not reflect our expected use of approximately \$ million of the net proceeds from the concurrent convertible notes offering to fund the cost of entering into the capped call transactions described in this prospectus supplement.

(2) The amounts shown in the table above for the convertible notes we are offering in the concurrent convertible notes offering represent their principal amount. However, we expect that the initial liability carrying amount of the convertible notes for accounting purposes will be recorded net of issuance costs, which will be treated as a debt discount for accounting purposes and amortized into interest expense over the term of the convertible notes. As a result of this amortization, the interest expense that we expect to recognize for the convertible notes for accounting purposes will be greater than the cash interest payments we will pay on the convertible notes, which will result in lower reported net income or larger reported net loss.

(3) Does not reflect the capped call transactions described in this prospectus supplement. We expect the cost of entering into the capped call transactions to be reflected as a reduction to additional paid-in capital in the stockholders' equity section of our balance sheet.

DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

The following description of our capital stock is not complete and may not contain all the information you should consider before investing in our capital stock. This description is summarized from, and qualified in its entirety by reference to, our certificate of incorporation, as amended by the certificate of amendment to the certificate of incorporation dated as of June 11, 2025 (as amended, the “Certificate of Incorporation”) and our amended and restated bylaws (as amended, the “Bylaws”), which have been publicly filed with the SEC. See the section titled “Where You Can Find More Information; Incorporation by Reference.”

Authorized Capitalization

General

The total amount of Joby Aviation’s authorized capital stock consists of:

- 2,800,000,000 shares of our common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, and
- 100,000,000 shares of our preferred stock, par value \$0.0001 per share.

Preferred Stock

Our board of directors has authority to issue shares of our preferred stock in one or more series, to fix for each such series such voting powers, designations, preferences, qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, including dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges and liquidation preferences for the issue of such series all to the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law (the “DGCL”). The issuance of our preferred stock could have the effect of decreasing the trading price of our common stock, restricting dividends on our capital stock, diluting the voting power of our common stock, impairing the liquidation rights of our capital stock, or delaying or preventing a change in control of Joby Aviation.

Common Stock

Our common stock is not entitled to preemptive or other similar subscription rights to purchase any of Joby Aviation’s securities. Our common stock is neither convertible nor redeemable. Unless our board of directors determines otherwise, we will issue all of our capital stock in uncertificated form.

Voting Rights

Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote per share on each matter submitted to a vote of stockholders, except as provided by our Certificate of Incorporation and outlined below. Our Bylaws provide that the holders of a majority of the capital stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote thereat, present in person or represented by proxy, will constitute a quorum at all meetings of the stockholders for the transaction of business. When a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast is required to take action, unless otherwise specified by law, our Bylaws or our Certificate of Incorporation, and except for the election of directors, which is determined by a plurality vote. There are no cumulative voting rights. In addition, the affirmative vote of holders of 66 2/3% of the voting power of all of the then outstanding voting stock will be required to take certain actions, including amending certain provisions of our Certificate of Incorporation, such as the provisions relating to our classified board, stockholder action by written consent, stockholder action by special meeting, and director indemnification and liability.

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that we will ensure we are in compliance with applicable provisions of law and regulations relating to ownership and control of a United States air carrier, including Title 49, United States Code, Section 40102 and interpretations and guidance thereof issued by the United States Department of Transportation or its successor, or as the same may be from time to time amended. Our Bylaws contain provisions to ensure United States ownership interest in, and actual control of, the air carrier, free from non-citizen ownership, control, and influence. Pursuant to such provisions, we or a designated transfer agent shall maintain a Foreign Stock Record for registered common stock known to us to be owned and/or controlled by non-U.S. citizens, we will not operate under a Federal Aviation Administration Part 135 air carrier or operating certificate unless in compliance

with applicable requirements for such certificate and we will implement policies and procedures to ensure compliance with these requirements.

Dividend Rights

Each holder of shares of our capital stock is entitled to the payment of dividends and other distributions as may be declared by our board of directors from time to time out of our assets or funds legally available for dividends or other distributions. These rights are subject to the preferential rights of the holders of our preferred stock, if any, and any contractual limitations on our ability to declare and pay dividends.

Other Rights

Each holder of our common stock is subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of the holders of any series of our preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.

Liquidation Rights

If we are involved in voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our affairs, or a similar event, each holder of our common stock will participate pro rata in all assets remaining after payment of liabilities, subject to prior distribution rights of our preferred stock, if any, then outstanding.

Anti-takeover Effects of our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

Our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws contain provisions that may delay, defer or discourage another party from acquiring control of Joby Aviation. We expect that these provisions, which are summarized below, will discourage coercive takeover practices or inadequate takeover bids. These provisions are also designed to encourage persons seeking to acquire control of Joby Aviation to first negotiate with our board of directors, which we believe may result in an improvement of the terms of any such acquisition in favor of our stockholders. However, they also give our board of directors the power to discourage mergers that some stockholders may favor.

Special Meetings of Stockholders

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that a special meeting of stockholders may only be called by or at the discretion of (a) the Chairperson of our board of directors, (b) our board of directors, (c) our Chief Executive Officer or (d) our President, and not by our stockholders, and any such special meeting may be postponed, rescheduled or cancelled by our board of directors or other person calling the meeting.

Action by Written Consent

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that any action required or permitted to be taken by the stockholders must be effected at an annual or special meeting of the stockholders, and may not be taken by written consent in lieu of a meeting.

Requirements for Advance Notification of Stockholder Nominations and Proposals

Our Bylaws provide for advance notice procedures with respect to stockholder proposals and the nomination of candidates for election as directors, other than nominations made by or at the direction of the board of directors or a committee of the board of directors.

Classified Board of Directors

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that our board of directors is divided into three classes, with the classes as nearly equal in number as possible and each class serving three-year staggered terms. The board of directors or any individual director may be removed from office at any time, but only for cause and only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the voting power of all of the then outstanding shares our voting stock entitled to vote at an election of directors.

Undesignated Preferred Stock

Our board of directors has the authority, without further action by our stockholders, to issue undesignated preferred stock with voting or other rights or preferences as designated from time to time by our board of directors.

Delaware Anti-Takeover Statute

Section 203 of the DGCL provides that if a person acquires 15% or more of the voting stock of a Delaware corporation, such person becomes an “interested stockholder” and may not engage in certain “business combinations” with such corporation for a period of three years from the time such person acquired 15% or more of such corporation’s voting stock, unless: (1) the board of directors of such corporation approves the acquisition of stock or the merger transaction before the time that the person becomes an interested stockholder, (2) the interested stockholder owns at least 85% of the outstanding voting stock of such corporation at the time the merger transaction commences (excluding voting stock owned by directors who are also officers and certain employee stock plans), or (3) the merger transaction is approved by the board of directors and at a meeting of stockholders, not by written consent, by the affirmative vote of 2/3 of the outstanding voting stock which is not owned by the interested stockholder. A Delaware corporation may elect in its certificate of incorporation or bylaws not to be governed by this particular Delaware law. . Under our Certificate of Incorporation, we have elected not to be governed by Section 203 of the DGCL, and instead have adopted a similar provision regarding takeovers by interested stockholders.

No Cumulative Voting

The DGCL provides that stockholders are not entitled to cumulate votes in the election of directors unless a corporation’s certificate of incorporation provides otherwise. Our Certificate of Incorporation does not provide for cumulative voting.

Amendment of the Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

Our board of directors is expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws, subject to the power of our stockholders entitled to vote with respect thereto to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws. Our stockholders have the power to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws; provided, that in addition to any vote of the holders of any class or series of our stock required by applicable law or by our Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws, the adoption, amendment or repeal of our Bylaws by our stockholders shall require the affirmative vote of the holders of at least two-thirds of the voting power of all of the then outstanding shares of our voting stock entitled to vote generally in an election of directors.

Additionally, the vote of at least 66 ⅔ of the total voting power of our outstanding shares entitled to vote thereon, voting together as a single class, is required to amend certain provisions of our Certificate of Incorporation, including those relating to the terms of our authorized preferred stock (Article V(B)), the authority and composition of our board of directors (Article VII), special meetings of our stockholders and the ability of our stockholders to act by written consent (Article VIII), limitation of liability of our directors (Article IX), restrictions similar to Section 203 of the DGCL (Article X), our obligation to indemnify our directors and officers to the fullest extent permitted by law (Article XI), exclusive jurisdiction of certain legal proceedings involving our stockholders (Article XII), and restrictions on ownership or control by non-citizens (Article XIV).

Limitations on Liability and Indemnification of Officers and Directors

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that we will indemnify our directors to the fullest extent authorized or permitted by applicable law. We expect to enter into agreements to indemnify our directors, executive officers and other employees as determined by our board of directors. Under the Bylaws, we are required to indemnify each of our directors and officers if the basis of the indemnitee’s involvement was by reason of the fact that the indemnitee is or was our director or officer or was serving at our request as a director, officer, employee or agent for another entity. We must indemnify our officers and directors against all expenses (including attorneys’ fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the indemnitee in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if the indemnitee acted in good faith and in a manner the indemnitee reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to our best interests, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no

reasonable cause to believe the indemnitee's conduct was unlawful. The also require us to advance expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by a director or officer in defending any civil, criminal, administrative or investigative action, suit or proceeding, provided that such person will repay any such advance if it is ultimately determined that such person is not entitled to indemnification by us. Any claims for indemnification by our directors and officers may reduce our available funds to satisfy successful third-party claims against us and may reduce the amount of money available to us.

Exclusive Jurisdiction of Certain Actions

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that: (i) unless we consent in writing to the selection of an alternative forum, the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware (or, if such court does not have jurisdiction, the federal district court for the District of Delaware or other state courts of the State of Delaware) and any appellate court thereof will, to the fullest extent permitted by law, be the sole and exclusive forum for: (A) any derivative action or proceeding brought on our behalf, (B) any action asserting a claim of breach of a fiduciary duty owed by any of our directors, officers or stockholders to us or to our stockholders, (C) any action arising pursuant to any provision of the DGCL, the Bylaws or Certificate of Incorporation (as either may be amended from time to time), or as to which the DGCL confers jurisdiction on the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware, or (D) any action asserting a claim against us or any current or former director, officer or stockholder governed by the internal affairs doctrine; (ii) unless we consent in writing to the selection of an alternative forum, the federal district courts of the United States will, to the fullest extent permitted by law, be the sole and exclusive forum for the resolution of any complaint asserting a cause of action arising under the Securities Act; (iii) notwithstanding the foregoing, the forum selection provisions will not apply to suits brought to enforce any liability or duty created by the Exchange Act or any other claim for which the federal courts of the United States have exclusive jurisdiction; and (iv) any person or entity purchasing or otherwise acquiring any interest in any security of Joby Aviation will be deemed to have notice of and consented to these provisions.

Although the Certificate of Incorporation contains the forum selection provisions described above, it is possible that a court could find that such provisions are inapplicable for a particular claim or action or that such provisions are unenforceable. For example, Section 22 of the Securities Act creates concurrent jurisdiction for federal and state courts over all suits brought to enforce any duty or liability created by the Securities Act or the rules and regulations thereunder. Accordingly, there is uncertainty as to whether a court would enforce such forum selection provisions as written in connection with claims arising under the Securities Act.

Transfer Agent

The transfer agent for our common stock is Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company.

THE CONCURRENT CONVERTIBLE NOTES OFFERING AND THE CAPPED CALL TRANSACTIONS

Pursuant to a separate prospectus supplement and concurrently with this primary common stock offering and delta offering, we are offering % convertible senior notes due 2032, which we refer to as the convertible notes, in an aggregate principal amount of \$. We have granted the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering an option, which is exercisable within 30 days after the date of the prospectus supplement relating to the concurrent convertible notes offering, to purchase up to an additional \$ principal amount of convertible notes solely to cover over-allotments. The aggregate proceeds from the offerings are anticipated to be \$1,000,000,000. We estimate that the net proceeds to us from the concurrent convertible notes offering, if it is consummated, will be approximately \$ million (or approximately \$ million if the underwriters of the concurrent convertible notes offering fully exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional convertible notes), after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our estimated offering expenses.

The completion of this primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, and the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering is not contingent on the completion of this primary common stock offering. The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. Accordingly, you should not assume that the concurrent convertible notes offering will be consummated on the terms described in this prospectus supplement, if at all, or that we will receive any additional proceeds from the concurrent convertible notes offering. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus do not constitute an offer to sell, or the solicitation of an offer to buy, any of the convertible notes, or the shares of common stock, if any, issuable upon conversion of the convertible notes, we are offering in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

The convertible notes will be our senior, unsecured obligations and will accrue interest at a rate of % per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on February 15 and August 15 of each year, beginning on August 15, 2026. The convertible notes will mature on February 15, 2032, unless earlier repurchased, redeemed or converted. Before November 17, 2031, noteholders will have the right to convert their convertible notes only upon the occurrence of certain events. From and after November 17, 2031, noteholders may convert their convertible notes at any time at their election until the close of business on the second scheduled trading day immediately before the maturity date. We will settle conversions by paying or delivering, as applicable, cash, shares of our common stock or a combination of cash and shares of our common stock, at our election. The initial conversion rate is shares of our common stock per \$1,000 principal amount of convertible notes, which represents an initial conversion price of approximately \$ per share of our common stock. The conversion rate and conversion price will be subject to adjustment upon the occurrence of certain events. If a “make-whole fundamental change” (which will be defined in the indenture governing the convertible notes to include certain business combination transactions involving us, the delisting of our common stock and the calling of the convertible notes for redemption) occurs, then we will in certain circumstances increase the conversion rate for a specified period of time. In the case of a make-whole fundamental change resulting from the calling of any convertible notes for redemption, the increased conversion rate, if any, will apply only to the convertible notes called for redemption (or deemed called for redemption, as provided in the indenture for the convertible notes).

The convertible notes will be redeemable, in whole or in part (subject to certain limitations described below), at our option at any time, and from time to time, on or after February 20, 2029 and on or before the 26th scheduled trading day immediately before the maturity date, at a cash redemption price equal to the principal amount of the convertible notes to be redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but excluding, the redemption date, but only if the last reported sale price per share of our common stock exceeds 130% of the conversion price for a specified period of time. However, we may not redeem less than all of the outstanding convertible notes unless at least \$100.0 million aggregate principal amount of convertible notes are outstanding and not called for redemption as of the time we send the related redemption notice.

If a “fundamental change” (which will be defined in the indenture governing the convertible notes to include certain change-of-control events and the delisting of our common stock) occurs, then, subject to a limited exception, noteholders may require us to repurchase their convertible notes for cash. The repurchase price will be equal to the principal amount of the convertible notes to be repurchased, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but excluding, the fundamental change repurchase date.

In connection with the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, we expect to enter into privately negotiated capped call transactions with the option counterparties. The capped call transactions are expected generally to reduce the potential dilution to our common stock upon any conversion of the convertible notes and/or offset any potential cash payments we are required to make in excess of the principal amount of converted notes, as the case may be, with such reduction and/or offset subject to a cap.

If the underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional notes, then we expect to enter into additional capped call transactions with the option counterparties. We have been advised that, in connection with establishing their initial hedges of the capped call transactions, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates expect to enter into various derivative transactions with respect to our common stock concurrently with or shortly after the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, including with certain investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering, and may unwind these derivative transactions and purchase our common stock following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering. This activity could increase (or reduce the size of any decrease in) the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes at that time.

In addition, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may modify their hedge positions by entering into or unwinding various derivatives with respect to our common stock and/or purchasing or selling our common stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering and prior to the maturity of the convertible notes (and are likely to do so (x) on each exercise date for the capped call transactions, which is in each case expected to occur on each trading day during the 25 trading day period beginning on the 26th scheduled trading day prior to the maturity date of the convertible notes and (y) following any early conversion of the convertible notes, any repurchase of the convertible notes by us on any fundamental change repurchase date, any redemption date or any other date on which we retire any convertible notes, in each case if we exercise our option to terminate the relevant portion of the capped call transactions). This activity could also cause or avoid an increase or a decrease in the market price of our common stock. For a discussion of the potential impact of any market or other activity by the option counterparties or their respective affiliates in connection with these capped call transactions, see “Risk Factors—Risks Relating to the Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering—The capped call transactions may affect the value of the convertible notes and the market price of our common stock.”

THE CONCURRENT DELTA OFFERING

Pursuant to this prospectus supplement, the delta underwriter is also offering _____ shares of our common stock at a public offering price of \$ _____ per share, to facilitate hedging transactions by convertible arbitrage investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering. The number of shares of our common stock subject to the concurrent delta offering will depend on what portion of convertible arbitrage investors desire to hedge their investment in the convertible notes offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering and is expected to be no greater than the commercially reasonable initial short positions of convertible arbitrage investors being established to hedge their market risk with respect to the convertible notes they acquire in the concurrent convertible notes offering. We have been advised that the shares of common stock sold by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be borrowed from non-affiliate third parties, and will be: (x) sold short by the delta underwriter to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) and certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to shares of our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount and/or (y) purchased by the delta underwriter from certain convertible arbitrage investors who have sold them short to the delta underwriter in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering, in each case, with a view for the delta underwriter to initially offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at a price of \$ _____ per share of common stock and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ _____ per share under the public offering price. After the initial offering of the shares of common stock in the concurrent delta offering, the offering price and other selling terms may from time to time be varied by the delta underwriter.

We will not receive any proceeds from sales by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering. No new shares of our common stock will be issued for the concurrent delta offering.

The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. The completion of the concurrent delta offering is not contingent on the completion of the primary common stock offering, and the completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent delta offering.

DILUTION

If you invest in our common stock in the primary common stock offering, your ownership interest will be immediately diluted to the extent of the difference between the offering price per share of our common stock in the primary common stock offering and the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock after the primary common stock offering.

Our net tangible book value as of September 30, 2025 was \$725.5 million, or \$0.83 per share. Net tangible book value per share is determined by dividing our total tangible assets, less total liabilities, by the number of shares of our common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2025. Dilution in net tangible book value per share represents the difference between the amount per share paid by purchasers of shares of common stock in the primary common stock offering and the as adjusted net tangible book value per share of our common stock immediately after giving effect to the primary common stock offering.

After giving effect to our sale of 35,075,000 shares of our common stock in October 2025 at a price of \$16.85 per share, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and our offering expenses, our as adjusted net tangible book value as of September 30, 2025 was \$1,301.1 million, or \$1.43 per share.

After giving effect to the sale of shares of common stock in the primary common stock offering by us at \$ per share, and after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and the estimated offering expenses payable by us, our as further adjusted net tangible book value as of September 30, 2025 would have been \$ million, or \$ per share. This represents an immediate increase in net tangible book value of \$ per share to existing stockholders compared to our as adjusted net tangible book value per share as of September 30, 2025 and an and an immediate dilution of \$ per share for shares of common stock sold in the primary common stock offering, as illustrated in the following table:

Offering price per share		\$
As adjusted net tangible book value per share as of September 30, 2025	\$	1.43
Increase in as adjusted net tangible book value per share attributable to this primary common stock offering	\$	
As further adjusted net tangible book value per share after giving effect to the primary common stock offering		\$
Dilution in net tangible book value per share to the shares sold in this primary common stock offering		\$

If the underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase additional shares, as further adjusted net tangible book value after this primary common stock offering would increase to \$ per share, and there would be an immediate dilution of \$ per share to new investors.

Upon the vesting and settlement of outstanding RSUs, and to the extent that outstanding options or warrants are exercised, or if we issue shares of common stock in connection with the Toyota Investment or upon conversion of the convertible notes, if issued, new investors will experience further dilution. We anticipate issuing up to 49,701,789 additional shares of common stock in connection with the Toyota Investment at a purchase price of \$5.03 per share, and may also issue shares of our common stock as consideration under the Blade Purchase Agreement. In addition, we may choose to raise additional capital due to market conditions or strategic considerations even if we believe we have sufficient funds for our current or future operating plans. To the extent that we raise additional capital through the sale of equity or convertible debt securities, the issuance of these securities could result in further dilution to our stockholders.

The number of shares of common stock to be outstanding after this common stock offering is based on 909,352,241 shares of our common stock, which includes (i) 874,277,241 shares of our common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2025, and (ii) 35,075,000 shares of common stock issued on October 9, 2025 in connection with the closing of an underwritten offering, and excludes the following:

- 6,900,057 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options having a weighted-average exercise price of \$0.75 per share;
- 40,295,737 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and settlement of outstanding RSUs;
- 7,121,743 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and settlement of RSUs granted subsequent to September 30, 2025;
- 105,841,746 shares of common stock reserved for issuance pursuant to future equity awards under our 2021 Incentive Award Plan, which number is prior to the reduction of the shares of common stock subject to the RSU granted subsequent to September 30, 2025, as well as any future increases in the number of shares of our common stock reserved for future issuance under this plan;
- 14,569,368 shares of common stock reserved for future issuance under our 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, as well as any future increases in the number of shares of our common stock reserved for future issuance under this plan;
- 27,201,275 shares of our common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants as of September 30, 2025;
- 633,001 shares of our common stock issued pursuant to the Equity Distribution Agreement subsequent to September 30, 2025;
- 49,701,789 shares of our common stock issuable in connection with the closing of the second tranche of the Toyota Purchase Agreement;
- shares of our common stock issuable as consideration under the Blade Purchase Agreement. Whether we pay cash or stock for any portion of the remaining \$45.0 million in consideration payable under the Blade Purchase Agreement is at our election, and any stock consideration we pay will be at a per share price equal to the average of the daily volume-weighted average sales price per share on the NYSE for the ten (10) consecutive trading days ending on and including the first trading day preceding the date on which we become obligated to pay an applicable portion of the consideration under the Blade Purchase Agreement for which we elect to issue common stock as consideration; and
- any shares of our common stock issuable upon conversion of any convertible notes issued in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES TO NON-U.S. HOLDERS

The following discussion is a summary of the material U.S. federal income tax consequences to Non-U.S. Holders (as defined below) of the purchase, ownership and disposition of our common stock offered and sold in the primary common stock offering and the concurrent delta offering, but does not purport to be a complete analysis of all potential tax effects. The effects of other U.S. federal tax laws, such as estate and gift tax laws, and any applicable state, local or non-U.S. tax laws are not discussed. This discussion is based on the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder, judicial decisions and published rulings and administrative pronouncements of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”), in each case in effect as of the date hereof. These authorities may change or be subject to differing interpretations. Any such change or differing interpretation may be applied retroactively in a manner that could adversely affect a Non-U.S. Holder. We have not sought and will not seek any rulings from the IRS regarding the matters discussed below. There can be no assurance the IRS or a court will not take a contrary position to that discussed below regarding the tax consequences of the purchase, ownership and disposition of our common stock.

This discussion is limited to Non-U.S. Holders that hold our common stock as a “capital asset” within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code (generally, property held for investment). This discussion does not address all U.S. federal income tax consequences relevant to a Non-U.S. Holder’s particular circumstances, including the impact of the Medicare contribution tax on net investment income and the alternative minimum tax. In addition, it does not address consequences relevant to Non-U.S. Holders subject to special rules, including, without limitation:

- U.S. expatriates and former citizens or long-term residents of the United States;
- persons holding our common stock as part of a hedge, straddle or other risk reduction strategy or as part of a conversion transaction or other integrated investment;
- banks, insurance companies and other financial institutions;
- brokers, dealers or traders in securities;
- “controlled foreign corporations,” “foreign controlled foreign corporations,” “passive foreign investment companies” and corporations that accumulate earnings to avoid U.S. federal income tax;
- partnerships or other entities or arrangements treated as partnerships for U.S. federal income tax purposes (and investors therein);
- tax-exempt organizations or governmental organizations;
- persons deemed to sell our common stock under the constructive sale provisions of the Code;
- persons who hold or receive our common stock pursuant to the exercise of any employee stock option or otherwise as compensation;
- tax-qualified retirement plans; and
- “qualified foreign pension funds” as defined in Section 897(l)(2) of the Code and entities all of the interests of which are held by qualified foreign pension funds.

If an entity treated as a partnership or other pass-through entity for U.S. federal income tax purposes holds our common stock, the tax treatment of a partner or beneficial owner in the partnership or other pass-through entity will depend on the status of the partner or beneficial owner, the activities of the partnership or other pass-through entity and certain determinations made at the partner or beneficial owner level. Accordingly, partnerships and other pass-through entities holding our common stock and the partners or beneficial owners in such partnerships or other pass-through entities should consult their tax advisors regarding the U.S. federal income tax consequences to them.

THIS DISCUSSION IS FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY AND IS NOT TAX ADVICE. INVESTORS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS WITH RESPECT TO THE APPLICATION

OF THE U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX LAWS TO THEIR PARTICULAR SITUATIONS AS WELL AS ANY TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THE PURCHASE, OWNERSHIP AND DISPOSITION OF OUR COMMON STOCK ARISING UNDER THE U.S. FEDERAL ESTATE OR GIFT TAX LAWS OR UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY STATE, LOCAL OR NON-U.S. TAXING JURISDICTION OR UNDER ANY APPLICABLE INCOME TAX TREATY.

Definition of a Non-U.S. Holder

For purposes of this discussion, a “Non-U.S. Holder” is any beneficial owner of our common stock that is neither a “United States person” nor an entity treated as a partnership or other pass-through entity for U.S. federal income tax purposes. A United States person is any person that, for U.S. federal income tax purposes, is or is treated as any of the following:

- an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;
- a corporation created or organized under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia;
- an estate, the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income tax regardless of its source; or
- a trust that (1) is subject to the primary supervision of a U.S. court and all substantial decisions of which are subject to the control of one or more United States persons, or (2) has a valid election in effect to be treated as a United States person for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Distributions

As described in the section titled “Dividend Policy,” we have never declared or paid, and do not anticipate declaring or paying in the foreseeable future, any dividends on our common stock. However, if we do make distributions of cash or property on our common stock, such distributions will constitute dividends for U.S. federal income tax purposes to the extent paid from our current or accumulated earnings and profits, as determined under U.S. federal income tax principles. Amounts not treated as dividends for U.S. federal income tax purposes will constitute a return of capital and first be applied against and reduce a Non-U.S. Holder’s adjusted tax basis in its common stock, but not below zero. Any excess will be treated as capital gain and will be treated as described below under “-Sale or Other Taxable Disposition.”

Subject to the discussion below regarding effectively connected income, dividends paid to a Non-U.S. Holder will be subject to U.S. federal withholding tax at a rate of 30% of the gross amount of the dividends (or such lower rate specified by an applicable income tax treaty, provided the Non-U.S. Holder furnishes a valid IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable documentation) certifying qualification for the lower treaty rate). A Non-U.S. Holder that does not timely furnish the required documentation, but that qualifies for a reduced treaty rate, may obtain a refund of any excess amounts withheld by timely filing an appropriate claim for refund with the IRS. Non-U.S. Holders should consult their tax advisors regarding their entitlement to benefits under any applicable tax treaties.

If dividends paid to a Non-U.S. Holder are effectively connected with the Non-U.S. Holder’s conduct of a trade or business within the United States (and, if required by an applicable income tax treaty, the Non-U.S. Holder maintains a permanent establishment in the United States to which such dividends are attributable), the Non-U.S. Holder will be exempt from the U.S. federal withholding tax described above. To claim the exemption, the Non-U.S. Holder must furnish to the applicable withholding agent a valid IRS Form W-8ECI, certifying that the dividends are effectively connected with the Non-U.S. Holder’s conduct of a trade or business within the United States.

Any such effectively connected dividends will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on a net income basis at the regular rates applicable to United States persons. A Non-U.S. Holder that is a corporation also may be subject to a branch profits tax at a rate of 30% (or such lower rate specified by an applicable income tax treaty) on such effectively connected dividends, as adjusted for certain items. Non-U.S. Holders should consult their tax advisors regarding any applicable tax treaties that may provide for different rules.

Sale or Other Taxable Disposition

Subject to the discussion below regarding backup withholding, a Non-U.S. Holder generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income or withholding tax on any gain realized upon the sale or other taxable disposition of our common stock unless:

- the gain is effectively connected with the Non-U.S. Holder's conduct of a trade or business within the United States (and, if required by an applicable income tax treaty, the Non-U.S. Holder maintains a permanent establishment in the United States to which such gain is attributable);
- the Non-U.S. Holder is a nonresident alien individual present in the United States for 183 days or more during the taxable year of the disposition and certain other requirements are met; or
- our common stock constitutes a U.S. real property interest (a "USRPI") by reason of our status as a U.S. real property holding corporation (a "USRPHC") for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Gain described in the first bullet point above generally will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on a net income basis at the regular rates applicable to United States persons. A Non-U.S. Holder that is a corporation also may be subject to a branch profits tax at a rate of 30% (or such lower rate specified by an applicable income tax treaty) on such effectively connected gain, as adjusted for certain items.

A Non-U.S. Holder described in the second bullet point above will be subject to U.S. federal income tax at a rate of 30% (or such lower rate specified by an applicable income tax treaty) on gain realized upon the sale or other taxable disposition of our common stock, which may be offset by certain U.S.-source capital losses of the Non-U.S. Holder (even though the individual is not considered a resident of the United States), provided the Non-U.S. Holder has timely filed U.S. federal income tax returns with respect to such losses.

With respect to the third bullet point above, we believe we currently are not, and do not anticipate becoming, a USRPHC. Because the determination of whether we are a USRPHC depends, however, on the fair market value of our USRPIs relative to the fair market value of our non-USRPIs and our other business assets, there can be no assurance we currently are not a USRPHC or will not become one in the future. Even if we are or were to become a USRPHC, gain arising from the sale or other taxable disposition of our common stock by a Non-U.S. Holder will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax if our common stock is "regularly traded," as defined by applicable Treasury Regulations, on an established securities market, and such Non-U.S. Holder owned, actually and constructively, 5% or less of our common stock throughout the shorter of the five-year period ending on the date of the sale or other taxable disposition or the Non-U.S. Holder's holding period.

Non-U.S. Holders should consult their tax advisors regarding any applicable tax treaties that may provide for different rules.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

Payments of dividends on our common stock will not be subject to backup withholding, provided the Non-U.S. Holder certifies its non-U.S. status, such as by furnishing a valid IRS Form W-8BEN, W-8BEN-E or W-8ECI, or otherwise establishes an exemption. However, information returns are required to be filed with the IRS in connection with any distributions on our common stock paid to the Non-U.S. Holder, regardless of whether such distributions constitute dividends or whether any tax was actually withheld. In addition, proceeds of the sale or other taxable disposition of our common stock within the United States or conducted through certain U.S.-related brokers generally will not be subject to backup withholding or information reporting if the applicable withholding agent receives the certification described above or the Non-U.S. Holder otherwise establishes an exemption. Proceeds of a disposition of our common stock conducted through a non-U.S. office of a non-U.S. broker that does not have certain enumerated relationships with the United States generally will not be subject to backup withholding or information reporting.

Copies of information returns that are filed with the IRS may also be made available under the provisions of an applicable treaty or agreement to the tax authorities of the country in which the Non-U.S. Holder resides or is established.

Backup withholding is not an additional tax. Any amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules may be allowed as a refund or a credit against a Non-U.S. Holder's U.S. federal income tax liability, provided the required information is timely furnished to the IRS.

Additional Withholding Tax on Payments Made to Foreign Accounts

Withholding taxes may be imposed under Sections 1471 to 1474 of the Code (such Sections commonly referred to as the Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ("FATCA")) on certain types of payments made to non-U.S. financial institutions and certain other non-U.S. entities. Specifically, a 30% withholding tax may be imposed on dividends on, or, subject to the proposed Treasury Regulations discussed below, gross proceeds from the sale or other disposition of, our common stock paid to a "foreign financial institution" or a "non-financial foreign entity" (each as defined in the Code), unless (1) the foreign financial institution undertakes certain diligence and reporting obligations, (2) the non-financial foreign entity either certifies it does not have any "substantial United States owners" (as defined in the Code) or furnishes identifying information regarding each substantial United States owner or (3) the foreign financial institution or non-financial foreign entity otherwise qualifies for an exemption from these rules. If the payee is a foreign financial institution and is subject to the diligence and reporting requirements in (1) above, it must enter into an agreement with the U.S. Department of the Treasury requiring, among other things, that it undertake to identify accounts held by certain "specified United States persons" or "United States owned foreign entities" (each as defined in the Code), annually report certain information about such accounts, and withhold 30% on certain payments to non-compliant foreign financial institutions and certain other account holders. Foreign financial institutions located in jurisdictions that have an intergovernmental agreement with the United States governing FATCA may be subject to different rules.

Under the applicable Treasury Regulations and administrative guidance, withholding under FATCA generally applies to payments of dividends on our common stock. While withholding under FATCA would have applied also to payments of gross proceeds from the sale or other disposition of our common stock on or after January 1, 2019, proposed Treasury Regulations eliminate FATCA withholding on payments of gross proceeds entirely. Taxpayers generally may rely on these proposed Treasury Regulations until final Treasury Regulations are issued.

Prospective investors should consult their tax advisors regarding the potential application of withholding under FATCA to their investment in our common stock.

UNDERWRITING (CONFLICTS OF INTEREST)

Primary Common Stock Offering

Under the terms and subject to the conditions in an underwriting agreement dated the date of this prospectus supplement (the “primary underwriting agreement”), the underwriters named below, for whom Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, Allen & Company LLC, and BofA Securities, Inc. are acting as representatives, have severally agreed to purchase, and we have agreed to sell to them, severally, the number of shares indicated below (such transaction, including any shares offered and sold pursuant to the primary offering underwriters’ option to purchase additional shares, the “primary common stock offering”):

Name	Number of Shares
Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	
Allen & Company LLC	
BofA Securities, Inc.	
Total:	

The underwriters and the representatives are collectively referred to as the “primary offering underwriters” and the “primary offering representatives,” respectively. The primary offering underwriters are offering the shares of common stock in the primary common stock offering set forth in the table above subject to their acceptance of the shares from us and subject to prior sale. The primary underwriting agreement provides that the obligations of the several primary offering underwriters to pay for and accept delivery of the shares of common stock offered in the primary common stock offering by this prospectus supplement are subject to the approval of certain legal matters by their counsel and to certain other conditions. The primary offering underwriters are obligated under the primary underwriting agreement to take and pay for all of the shares of common stock indicated by the table above offered by this prospectus supplement if any such shares are taken. However, the primary offering underwriters are not required to take or pay for the shares covered by the primary offering underwriters’ option to purchase additional shares described below.

The primary offering underwriters initially propose to offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at the offering price listed on the cover page of this prospectus supplement and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ per share under the public offering price. After the initial offering of the shares of common stock, the offering price and other selling terms may from time to time be varied by the primary offering representatives.

We have granted to the primary offering underwriters an option, exercisable for 30 days from the date of this prospectus supplement, to purchase up to additional shares of common stock at the offering price listed on the cover page of this prospectus supplement, less underwriting discounts and commissions. To the extent the option is exercised, each primary offering underwriter will become obligated, subject to certain conditions, to purchase about the same percentage of the additional shares of common stock as the number listed next to the primary offering underwriter’s name in the preceding table bears to the total number of shares of common stock listed next to the names of all primary offering underwriters in the preceding table.

The following table shows the per share and total underwriting discounts and commissions. These amounts are shown assuming both no exercise and full exercise of the primary offering underwriters’ option to purchase up to an additional shares of common stock in the primary common stock offering.

	Per Share	Total	
		No Exercise	Full Exercise
Public offering price	\$	\$	\$
Underwriting discounts and commissions to be paid by us	\$	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	\$	\$

The estimated offering expenses payable by us, exclusive of the underwriting discounts and commissions, are approximately \$. We have agreed to reimburse the underwriters for expenses relating to clearance of this offering with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority up to \$. The underwriters have agreed to reimburse certain of our expenses in connection with the primary common stock offering.

Concurrent Delta Offering

Under the terms and subject to the conditions in a separate underwriting agreement dated the date of this prospectus supplement (the “delta underwriting agreement”), Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC (the “delta underwriter”), on behalf of itself and/or its affiliates, is also offering shares of our common stock at a public offering price of \$ per share, to facilitate the hedging transactions by the convertible arbitrage investors subscribing for our convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering as described in this prospectus supplement through the offering of shares of our common stock (such transaction, the “concurrent delta offering”). This prospectus supplement also relates to shares of common stock to be offered in the concurrent delta offering. The delta underwriter and the primary offering underwriters are collectively referred to as the “underwriters.”

The number of shares of our common stock subject to the concurrent delta offering will depend on what portion of convertible arbitrage investors desire to hedge their investment in the convertible notes offered in the concurrent convertible notes offering and is expected to be no greater than the commercially reasonable initial short positions of convertible arbitrage investors being established to hedge their market risk with respect to the convertible notes they acquire in the concurrent convertible notes offering. We have been advised that the shares sold by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering will be borrowed from non-affiliate third parties, and will be: (x) sold short by the delta underwriter to facilitate concurrent privately negotiated transactions between the delta underwriter (or its affiliates) with certain convertible arbitrage investors seeking a short exposure to our common stock through a derivative, in an equal notional amount and/or (y) purchased by one of the delta underwriter from certain convertible arbitrage investors who have sold them short to such delta underwriter in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering, in each case, with a view for the delta underwriter to initially offer part of the shares of common stock directly to the public at a price of \$ per share of common stock and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ per share under the public offering price. After the initial offering of the shares of common stock in the concurrent delta offering, the offering price and other selling terms may from time to time be varied by the delta underwriter.

We will not receive any proceeds from sales by the delta underwriter in the concurrent delta offering. No new shares of our common stock will be issued for the concurrent delta offering. We will pay the delta underwriter a fee of \$ per share for the shares of our common stock sold by it in the concurrent delta offering. We have also agreed to reimburse the delta underwriter for certain of its expenses in an amount up to \$.

The completion of the primary common stock offering is not contingent on the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering, and the completion of the concurrent convertible notes offering is not contingent on the completion of the primary common stock offering. The concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are contingent upon one another. The delta underwriting agreement provides that the obligations of the delta underwriter are subject to the approval of certain legal matters by its counsel and to certain other conditions. The concurrent delta offering by the delta underwriter is subject to receipt and acceptance of the shares being offered and subject to the delta underwriter’s right to reject any order in whole or in part.

There can be no assurance that the delta underwriter will sell any or all of the shares of common stock offered pursuant to concurrent delta offering, or the timing of any such sales.

General

Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the trading symbol “JOBY”.

We and all directors and officers have agreed that, without the prior written consent of Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC on behalf of the underwriters, we and they will not, and will not publicly disclose an intention to, during the period ending 60 days after the date of this prospectus supplement (the “Restricted Period”):

- offer, pledge, sell, contract to sell, sell any option or contract to purchase, purchase any option or contract to sell, grant any option, right or warrant to purchase, lend or otherwise transfer or dispose of, directly or indirectly, any shares of our common stock or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for shares of our common stock;
- make any demand for, exercise any right with respect to or file any registration statement with the SEC relating to the offering of any shares of our common stock or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for our common stock; or
- enter into any swap or other arrangement that transfers to another, in whole or in part, any of the economic consequences of ownership of our common stock;

whether any such transaction described above is to be settled by delivery of common stock or such other securities, in cash or otherwise. In addition, we and each such person agrees that, without the prior written consent of Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC on behalf of the underwriters, we or such other person will not, during the Restricted Period, make any demand for, or exercise any right with respect to, the registration of any shares of our common stock or any security convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for common stock.

The restrictions described in the immediately preceding paragraph do not apply to:

- our sale of shares to the primary offering underwriters;
- our issuances of any convertible notes pursuant to the concurrent convertible notes offering and issuance of any shares of common stock upon conversion thereof;
- our registration of any common stock pursuant to the concurrent delta offering;
- our entry into, exercise of rights and performance of obligations under, and any termination of, the capped call transactions entered into in connection with the concurrent convertible notes offering described in this prospectus supplement;
- our issuance of shares of common stock upon the settlement of a restricted stock unit or the exercise of an option, a warrant or equity award the conversion of a security outstanding on the date of this prospectus supplement of which the underwriters have been advised in writing;
- our grants of stock options, stock awards, restricted stock, restricted stock units or other equity awards and the issuance of securities (whether upon the exercise of stock options or otherwise) to employees, officers, directors, advisors or consultants of us pursuant to the terms of an equity compensation plan in effect as of the date of this prospectus supplement and described in this prospectus supplement (including the documents incorporated by reference herein);
- our facilitating the establishment or renewal of any trading plan on behalf of a shareholder, officer or director of the company pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 under the Exchange Act for the transfer of shares of common stock (a “10b5-1 Plan”), provided that (i) such plan does not provide for the transfer of common stock during the Restricted Period and (ii) to the extent a public announcement or filing under the Exchange Act, if any, is required of or voluntarily made regarding the establishment or renewal of such plan, such announcement or filing shall include a statement to the effect that no transfer of common stock may be made under such plan during the Restricted Period;
- our filing of a Registration Statement on Form S-8 relating to a shares-based compensation plan of us and our subsidiaries, inducement award or employee share purchase plan that is disclosed in the Registration Statement and this prospectus supplement (in each case, including the documents incorporated by reference therein) or any assumed employee benefit plan contemplated by clause (f) below;

- our sale or issuance of or entry into an agreement providing for the sale or issuance of common stock or securities convertible into, exercisable for or which are otherwise exchangeable for or represent the right to receive common stock in connection with (x) the acquisition by us or any of our subsidiaries of the securities, business, technology, property or other assets of another person or entity or pursuant to an employee benefit plan assumed by us in connection with such acquisition, and the issuance of any common stock or securities convertible into, exercisable for or which are otherwise exchangeable for or represent the right to receive common stock pursuant to any such agreement or (y) our joint ventures, commercial relationships and other strategic transactions, provided that (i) the aggregate number of shares of common stock securities convertible into, exercisable for or which are otherwise exchangeable for or represent the right to receive common stock that we may sell or issue or agree to sell or issue pursuant to this clause (f) shall not exceed 10% of the total number of shares of common stock outstanding immediately after the completion of this offering and (ii) such recipients enter into a lock-up agreement;
- our issuance of up to 49,701,789 shares of common stock pursuant to the terms of the Toyota Purchase Agreement;
- the registration of shares of common stock pursuant to the terms of any registration rights of our stockholders, including under the Toyota Purchase Agreement; or
- the registration and issuance of shares of common stock in connection with an “at-the-market” equity offering program, provided that no shares may be issued under such program for the first 30 calendar days after the date of this prospectus supplement.

In relation to our directors and officers, the restrictions described above do not apply to:

- transactions by any person other than us relating to shares of common stock or other securities acquired in open market transactions after the completion of the offering of the shares; provided that no filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act, is required or voluntarily made in connection with subsequent sales of our common stock or other securities acquired in such open market transactions;
- transfers of shares of common stock or any security convertible into common stock as a bona fide gift or charitable contribution; provided that (i) each donee shall sign and deliver a lock-up agreement and (ii) any such transfer shall not involve a disposition for value;
- transfers or distributions of shares of common stock or any security convertible into common stock (i) by will or intestacy or to any immediate family or to a trust whose beneficiaries consist exclusively of one or more of the director or officer and/or any immediate family, (ii) to limited partners, members, stockholders or holders of similar equity interests of the director or officer or (iii) to another corporation, partnership, limited liability company, trust or other business entity that is an affiliate (as defined in Rule 405 promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended) of the director or officer, or to any investment fund or other entity controlled or managed by the director or officer or affiliates of the director or officer; provided that (i) each transferee or distributee shall sign and deliver a lock-up agreement, (ii) no filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act, reporting a reduction in beneficial ownership of shares of common stock, shall be voluntarily made during the Restricted Period, (iii) to the extent a filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act is required during the Restricted Period as a result of transfers or dispositions in this clause (c), it shall clearly indicate that the filing relates to the circumstances described in this clause (c), including that the securities remain subject to the terms of the lock-up agreement and (iv) any such transfer or distribution shall not involve a disposition for value;
- transfers of common stock or any security convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for common stock by operation of law pursuant to a qualified domestic order or other court order or in connection with a divorce settlement; provided that (i) any filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act made during the Restricted Period shall clearly indicate in the footnotes thereto that (x) the filing relates to the circumstances described in this clause (d) and (y) no securities were sold by the filer, and (ii) no other public filing or report regarding such transfers during the Restricted Period is effected;

- transfers or dispositions of shares of common stock or any securities convertible into common stock to us, or sales or dispositions of shares of common stock in the open market, upon a vesting or settlement event of restricted stock units or other securities or upon the exercise of options to purchase our securities on a “cashless” or “net exercise” basis, in each case pursuant to any equity award plan described in this prospectus and to the extent permitted by the instruments representing such securities outstanding as of the date of the prospectus supplement (and solely to cover tax obligations in connection with such transaction and any transfer to us for the payment of taxes, including estimated taxes and withholding tax and remittance obligations, as a result of such transaction); provided that (i) the shares received upon vesting, settlement or exercise of the restricted stock unit, option or other equity award are subject to the terms of the lock-up agreement, (ii) no public disclosure or filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act shall be voluntarily made during the Restricted Period and (iii) to the extent a filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act is required during the Restricted Period as a result of transfers or dispositions in this clause (e), it shall clearly indicate that the filing relates to the circumstances described in this clause (e), including that the securities remain subject to the terms of the lock-up agreement;
- transfers to us in connection with the repurchase of common stock in connection with the termination of the director or officer’s service to us pursuant to contractual agreements with us as in effect as of the date of the prospectus supplement; provided that no public disclosure or filing under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act shall be required or shall be voluntarily made during the Restricted Period;
- (i) any sale of common stock pursuant to a 10b5-1 Plan established prior to the date hereof, provided that to the extent a public announcement or filing under the Exchange Act is required or voluntarily made regarding sales made under such plan during the Restricted Period, such announcement or filing shall include a statement to the effect that the sale of the common stock is being made pursuant to a 10b5-1 Plan established prior to the date hereof, and (ii) facilitating the establishment or renewal of any 10b5-1 Plan on behalf of a shareholder, officer or director of the company, provided that (x) such plan does not provide for the transfer of common stock during the Restricted Period and (y) to the extent a public announcement or filing under the Exchange Act, if any, is required of or voluntarily made regarding the establishment or renewal of such plan, such announcement or filing shall include a statement to the effect that no transfer of common stock may be made under such plan during the Restricted Period; or
- transfers pursuant to a bona fide third-party tender offer for all our outstanding common stock, merger, consolidation or other similar transaction approved by our board of directors and made to all holders of our securities involving a change of control (including, without limitation, the entering into any lock-up, voting or similar agreement pursuant to which the director or officer may agree to transfer, sell, tender or otherwise dispose of common stock or other such securities in connection with such transaction, or vote any common stock or other such securities in favor of any such transaction); provided that in the event that such tender offer, merger, consolidation or other such transaction is not completed, such securities held by the director or officer shall remain subject to the terms of the lock-up agreement.

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, in its sole discretion, may release the common stock and other securities subject to the lock-up agreements described above in whole or in part at any time.

In order to facilitate the offering, the underwriters may engage in transactions that stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the price of the common stock. Specifically, the underwriters may sell more shares than they are obligated to purchase under the underwriting agreements, creating a short position. A short sale is covered if the short position is no greater than the number of shares available for purchase by the underwriters under the option. The underwriters can close out a covered short sale by exercising the option in the primary common stock offering or purchasing shares in the open market. In determining the source of shares to close out a covered short sale, the underwriters will consider, among other things, the open market price of shares compared to the price available under the option. The underwriters may also sell shares in excess of the option, creating a naked short position. The underwriters must close out any naked short position by purchasing shares in the open market. A naked short position is more likely to be created if the underwriters are concerned that there may be downward pressure on the price of the common stock in the open market after pricing that could adversely affect investors who purchase in the offerings. As an additional means of facilitating this common stock offering, the underwriters may bid for, and

purchase, shares of common stock in the open market to stabilize the price of the common stock. These activities may raise or maintain the market price of the common stock above independent market levels or prevent or retard a decline in the market price of the common stock. The primary offering underwriters are not required to engage in these activities and may end any of these activities at any time.

We and the underwriters have agreed to indemnify each other against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act.

A prospectus supplement in electronic format may be made available on websites maintained by one or more underwriters, or selling group members, if any, participating in this offering. The underwriters or their representatives may agree to allocate a number of shares of common stock to underwriters for sale to their online brokerage account holders. Internet distributions will be allocated by the underwriters or their representatives to underwriters that may make Internet distributions on the same basis as other allocations.

The underwriters and their respective affiliates are full service financial institutions engaged in various activities, which may include securities trading, commercial and investment banking, financial advisory, investment management, investment research, principal investment, hedging, financing and brokerage activities. Certain of the underwriters are serving as underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering. Certain of the underwriters and their respective affiliates have, from time to time, performed, and may in the future perform, various financial advisory and investment banking services for us, for which they received or will receive customary fees and expenses. In particular, we have entered into an equity distribution agreement with Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC and Allen & Company LLC, who act as sales agents under our at-the-market program, pursuant to which we may, from time to time, issue and sell common stock with an aggregate value of up to \$300 million.

In addition, in the ordinary course of their various business activities, the underwriters and their respective affiliates may make or hold a broad array of investments and actively trade debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) and financial instruments (including bank loans) for their own account and for the accounts of their customers and may at any time hold long and short positions in such securities and instruments. Such investment and securities activities may involve our securities and instruments. The underwriters and their respective affiliates may also make investment recommendations or publish or express independent research views in respect of such securities or instruments and may at any time hold, or recommend to clients that they acquire, long or short positions in such securities and instruments.

Settlement

We expect the underwriters to deliver the shares of common stock for the primary common stock offering and the concurrent delta offering in book-entry form through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company on or about , 2026, which will be the second business day after the initial trade date for the shares of common stock being offered hereby (this settlement cycle being referred to as “T+2”). Under Rule 15c6-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), trades in the secondary market generally must settle in one business day, unless the parties to the trade expressly agree otherwise. Accordingly, purchasers of shares of common stock sold short in the primary common stock offering or the concurrent delta offering who wish to trade such shares of common stock before the business day before the settlement date must, because the shares initially will settle T+2, specify an alternate settlement cycle at the time of such trade to prevent a failed settlement. Those purchasers should consult their advisors.

Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering

Concurrently with this offering, we are conducting a public offering of \$ aggregate principal amount of our convertible senior notes (or up to \$ aggregate principal amount if the underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise in full their over-allotment option). Neither the primary common stock offering nor the concurrent convertible notes offering is conditioned upon the completion of the other, so it is possible that the primary common stock offering occurs and the concurrent convertible notes offering does not occur, or vice versa. However, the concurrent delta offering and the concurrent convertible notes offering are conditioned upon completion of the other. We cannot assure you that the concurrent convertible notes offering will be completed on the terms described herein, on significantly different terms or at all. The concurrent convertible

notes offering is being made pursuant to a separate prospectus supplement and nothing contained herein shall constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy the convertible notes to be issued in the concurrent convertible notes offering, or the shares of common stock, if any, issuable upon conversion of the convertible notes, we are offering in the concurrent convertible notes offering.

Conflicts of Interest

All of the proceeds of the concurrent delta offering will be paid to the delta underwriter or its affiliates. As a result, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, or its affiliates, expects to receive more than 5% of the net proceeds of the common stock offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement. Thus, it has a “conflict of interest” as defined in Rule 5121 (Public Offerings of Securities with Conflicts of Interest) of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. Accordingly, this offering will be made in compliance with the applicable provisions of Rule 5121. In accordance with Rule 5121, the underwriters will not make sales to a discretionary account without prior written consent of the customer. The appointment of a “qualified independent underwriter” is not required in connection with this offering as a “bona fide public market” as defined in Rule 5121 exists for the common stock.

Capped Call Transactions

In connection with the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, we expect to enter into privately negotiated capped call transactions with the option counterparties. The capped call transactions are expected generally to reduce the potential dilution to our common stock upon any conversion of the convertible notes and/or offset any potential cash payments we are required to make in excess of the principal amount of converted notes, as the case may be, with such reduction and/or offset subject to a cap.

If the underwriters in the concurrent convertible notes offering exercise their over-allotment option to purchase additional notes, then we expect to enter into additional capped call transactions with the option counterparties. We have been advised that, in connection with establishing their initial hedges of the capped call transactions, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates expect to enter into various derivative transactions with respect to our common stock concurrently with or shortly after the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering, including with certain investors in the concurrent convertible notes offering, and may unwind these derivative transactions and purchase our common stock following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering. This activity could increase (or reduce the size of any decrease in) the market price of our common stock or the convertible notes at that time.

In addition, the option counterparties or their respective affiliates may modify their hedge positions by entering into or unwinding various derivatives with respect to our common stock and/or purchasing or selling our common stock or other securities of ours in secondary market transactions following the pricing of the convertible notes in the concurrent convertible notes offering and prior to the maturity of the convertible notes (and are likely to do so (x) on each exercise date for the capped call transactions, which is in each case expected to occur on each trading day during the 25 trading day period beginning on the 26th scheduled trading day prior to the maturity date of the convertible notes and (y) following any early conversion of the convertible notes, any repurchase of the convertible notes by us on any fundamental change repurchase date, any redemption date or any other date on which we retire any convertible notes, in each case if we exercise our option to terminate the relevant portion of the capped call transactions). This activity could also cause or avoid an increase or a decrease in the market price of our common stock. For a discussion of the potential impact of any market or other activity by the option counterparties or their respective affiliates in connection with these capped call transactions, see “Risk Factors—Risks Relating to the Concurrent Convertible Notes Offering—The capped call transactions may affect the value of the convertible notes and the market price of our common stock.”

Selling Restrictions

Other than in the United States, no action has been taken by us or the underwriters that would permit a public offering of the securities offered by this prospectus supplement in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. The securities offered by this prospectus supplement may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, nor may this prospectus supplement or any other offering material or advertisements in connection with the offer and sale of any such securities be distributed or published in any jurisdiction, except under circumstances that will result

in compliance with the applicable rules and regulations of that jurisdiction. Persons into whose possession this prospectus supplement comes are advised to inform themselves about and to observe any restrictions relating to the offering and the distribution of this prospectus supplement. This prospectus supplement does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities offered by this prospectus supplement in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or a solicitation is unlawful.

Australia

No placement document, prospectus, product disclosure statement or other disclosure document has been lodged with the Australian Securities and Investments Commission, in relation to the offering. This prospectus supplement does not constitute a prospectus, product disclosure statement or other disclosure document under the Corporations Act 2001 (the “Corporations Act”), and does not purport to include the information required for a prospectus, product disclosure statement or other disclosure document under the Corporations Act.

Any offer in Australia of the shares may only be made to persons (the “Exempt Investors”) who are “sophisticated investors” (within the meaning of section 708(8) of the Corporations Act), “professional investors” (within the meaning of section 708(11) of the Corporations Act) or otherwise pursuant to one or more exemptions contained in section 708 of the Corporations Act so that it is lawful to offer the shares without disclosure to investors under Chapter 6D of the Corporations Act.

The shares applied for by Exempt Investors in Australia must not be offered for sale in Australia in the period of 12 months after the date of allotment under the offering, except in circumstances where disclosure to investors under Chapter 6D of the Corporations Act would not be required pursuant to an exemption under section 708 of the Corporations Act or otherwise or where the offer is pursuant to a disclosure document which complies with Chapter 6D of the Corporations Act. Any person acquiring shares must observe such Australian on-sale restrictions.

This prospectus supplement contains general information only and does not take account of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular person. It does not contain any securities recommendations or financial product advice. Before making an investment decision, investors need to consider whether the information in this prospectus supplement is appropriate to their needs, objectives and circumstances, and, if necessary, seek expert advice on those matters.

Canada

The shares may be sold only to purchasers purchasing, or deemed to be purchasing, as principal that are accredited investors, as defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions or subsection 73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), and are permitted clients, as defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Any resale of the shares must be made in accordance with an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the prospectus requirements of applicable securities laws. Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this prospectus supplement (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser’s province or territory. The purchaser should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of the purchaser’s province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor. Pursuant to section 3A.3 of National Instrument 33-105 Underwriting Conflicts (NI 33-105), the underwriters are not required to comply with the disclosure requirements of NI 33-105 regarding underwriter conflicts of interest in connection with this offering.

Dubai International Financial Centre

This prospectus supplement relates to an Exempt Offer in accordance with the Offered Securities Rules of the Dubai Financial Services Authority (“DFSA”). This prospectus supplement is intended for distribution only to persons of a type specified in the Offered Securities Rules of the DFSA. It must not be delivered to, or relied on by, any other person. The DFSA has no responsibility for reviewing or verifying any documents in connection with Exempt Offers. The DFSA has not approved this prospectus supplement nor taken steps to verify the information set forth herein and has no responsibility for the prospectus supplement. The shares to which this prospectus supplement

relates may be illiquid and/or subject to restrictions on their resale. Prospective purchasers of the securities offered should conduct their own due diligence on the securities. If you do not understand the contents of this prospectus supplement you should consult an authorized financial advisor.

European Economic Area

In relation to each member state of the European Economic Area (each, a “Relevant State”), no securities have been offered or will be offered pursuant to the offering to the public in that Relevant State prior to the publication of a prospectus in relation to the securities which has been approved by the competent authority in that Relevant State or, where appropriate, approved in another Relevant State and notified to the competent authority in that Relevant State, all in accordance with the Prospectus Regulation, except that the securities may be offered to the public in that Relevant State at any time:

- (a) to any qualified investor as defined under Article 2 of the Prospectus Regulation;
- (b) to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined under Article 2 of the Prospectus Regulation), subject to obtaining the prior consent of the underwriters for any such offer; or
- (c) in any other circumstances falling within Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation,

provided that no such offer of the securities shall require the Company or any underwriter to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation, supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation or publish an Annex IX document pursuant to Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation.

For the purposes of this provision, the expression an “offer to the public” in relation to any securities in any Relevant State means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and any securities to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for any securities, and the expression “Prospectus Regulation” means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129.

Hong Kong

The shares have not been offered or sold and will not be offered or sold in Hong Kong, by means of any document, other than (a) to “professional investors” as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong and any rules made under that Ordinance; or (b) in other circumstances which do not result in the document being a “prospectus” as defined in the Companies Ordinance (Cap. 32) of Hong Kong or which do not constitute an offer to the public within the meaning of that Ordinance. No advertisement, invitation or document relating to the shares has been or may be issued or has been or may be in the possession of any person for the purposes of issue, whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere, which is directed at, or the contents of which are likely to be accessed or read by, the public of Hong Kong (except if permitted to do so under the securities laws of Hong Kong) other than with respect to shares which are or are intended to be disposed of only to persons outside Hong Kong or only to “professional investors” as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance and any rules made under that Ordinance.

Israel

This prospectus supplement does not constitute a prospectus under the Israeli Securities Law, 5728-1968 (the “Israeli Securities Law”), and has not been filed with or approved by the Israel Securities Authority. In Israel, this prospectus supplement is being distributed only to, and is directed only at, and any offer of the common stock is directed only at, (i) a limited number of persons in accordance with the Israeli Securities Law and (ii) investors listed in the first addendum, or the Addendum, to the Israeli Securities Law, consisting primarily of joint investment in trust funds, provident funds, insurance companies, banks, portfolio managers, investment advisors, members of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange, underwriters, venture capital funds, entities with equity in excess of NIS 50 million and “qualified individuals,” each as defined in the Addendum (as it may be amended from time to time), collectively referred to as qualified investors (in each case, purchasing for their own account or, where permitted under the Addendum, for the accounts of their clients who are investors listed in the Addendum). Qualified investors are

required to submit written confirmation that they fall within the scope of the Addendum, are aware of its meaning and agree to it.

Japan

The shares have not been and will not be registered under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law of Japan (Law No. 25 of 1948, as amended) and, accordingly, will not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Japan, or for the benefit of any Japanese Person or to others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to any Japanese Person, except in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations and ministerial guidelines promulgated by relevant Japanese governmental or regulatory authorities in effect at the relevant time. For the purposes of this paragraph, “Japanese Person” shall mean any person resident in Japan, including any corporation or other entity organized under the laws of Japan.

Singapore

This prospectus supplement has not been registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Accordingly, the shares were not offered or sold or caused to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase and will not be offered or sold or caused to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, and this prospectus supplement or any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of the shares, has not been circulated or distributed, nor will it be circulated or distributed, whether directly or indirectly, to any person in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor (as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289) of Singapore, as modified or amended from time to time (the “SFA”)) pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person (as defined in Section 275(2) of the SFA) pursuant to Section 275(1) of the SFA, or any person pursuant to Section 275(1A) of the SFA, and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 275 of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA.

Where the shares are subscribed or purchased under Section 275 of the SFA by a relevant person which is:

- (a) a corporation (which is not an accredited investor (as defined in Section 4A of the SFA)) the sole business of which is to hold investments and the entire share capital of which is owned by one or more individuals, each of whom is an accredited investor; or
- (b) a trust (where the trustee is not an accredited investor) whose sole purpose is to hold investments and each beneficiary of the trust is an individual who is an accredited investor,

securities or securities-based derivatives contracts (each term as defined in Section 2(1) of the SFA) of that corporation or the beneficiaries’ rights and interest (howsoever described) in that trust shall not be transferred within six months after that corporation or that trust has acquired the shares pursuant to an offer made under Section 275 of the SFA except:

- (a) an institutional investor or to a relevant person, or to any person arising from an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) or Section 276(4)(i)(B) of the SFA;
- (b) where no consideration is or will be given for the transfer;
- (c) where the transfer is by operation of law; or
- (d) as specified in Section 276(7) of the SFA.

Switzerland

The shares may not be publicly offered in Switzerland and will not be listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange (“SIX”) or on any other stock exchange or regulated trading facility in Switzerland. This document has been prepared without regard to the disclosure standards for issuance prospectuses under art. 652a or art. 1156 of the Swiss Code of Obligations or the disclosure standards for listing prospectuses under art. 27 ff. of the SIX Listing Rules or the listing rules of any other stock exchange or regulated trading facility in Switzerland. Neither this

document nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the shares or the offering may be publicly distributed or otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland.

Neither this document nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the offering, the Company or the shares have been or will be filed with or approved by any Swiss regulatory authority. In particular, this document will not be filed with, and the offer of shares will not be supervised by, the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority FINMA (FINMA), and the offer of shares has not been and will not be authorized under the Swiss Federal Act on Collective Investment Schemes ("CISA"). The investor protection afforded to acquirers of interests in collective investment schemes under the CISA does not extend to acquirers of shares.

United Kingdom

No shares have been offered or will be offered pursuant to the offering to the public in the United Kingdom except that the shares may be offered to the public in the United Kingdom at any time:

- (a) where the offer is conditional on the admission of the Shares to trading on the London Stock Exchange plc's main market (in reliance on the exception in paragraph 6(a) of Schedule 1 of the POATR);
- (b) to any qualified investor as defined under paragraph 15 of Schedule 1 of the POATR;
- (c) to fewer than 150 persons (other than qualified investors as defined under paragraph 15 of Schedule 1 of the POATR), subject to obtaining the prior consent of the underwriters for any such offer; or
- (d) in any other circumstances falling within Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the POATR.

For the purposes of this provision, the expression an "offer to the public" in relation to the shares in the United Kingdom means the communication to any person which presents sufficient information on: (a) the shares to be offered; and (b) the terms on which they are to be offered, to enable an investor to decide to buy or subscribe for the shares and the expressions "POATR" means the Public Offers and Admissions to Trading Regulations 2024.

LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of our common stock offered in this prospectus supplement will be passed upon for us by Latham & Watkins LLP, Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP, New York, New York, is acting as counsel for the underwriters in connection with these common stock offerings.

EXPERTS

The financial statements of Joby Aviation, Inc. as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2024, incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement, and the effectiveness of Joby Aviation, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting have been audited by Deloitte & Touche LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their reports. Such financial statements are incorporated by reference in reliance upon the reports of such firm given their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION; INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE

Available Information

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are part of the registration statement on Form S-3 we filed with the SEC under the Securities Act and do not contain all the information set forth in the registration statement. Whenever a reference is made in this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus to any of our contracts, agreements or other documents, the reference may not be complete and you should refer to the exhibits that are a part of the registration statement or the exhibits to the reports or other documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus for a copy of such contract, agreement or other document. We file annual, quarterly and special reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. The SEC maintains a website that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information about issuers, such as us, who file electronically with the SEC. The address of that website is www.sec.gov.

Incorporation by Reference

The SEC's rules allow us to "incorporate by reference" information into this prospectus supplement, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to another document filed separately with the SEC. The information incorporated by reference is deemed to be part of this prospectus supplement, and subsequent information that we file with the SEC will automatically update and supersede that information. Any statement contained in this prospectus supplement or a previously filed document incorporated by reference will be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this prospectus supplement to the extent that a statement contained in this prospectus supplement or a subsequently filed document incorporated by reference modifies or replaces that statement. Any such statement so modified or superseded shall not, except as so modified or superseded, constitute a part of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus.

This prospectus supplement incorporates by reference the documents set forth below that have previously been filed with the SEC (other than those documents or the portions of those documents not deemed to be filed):

- our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) for the year ended December 31, 2024, filed with the SEC on February 27, 2025;
- the information specifically incorporated by reference into our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) for the year ended December 31, 2024 from our Definitive Proxy Statement on [Schedule 14A](#), filed with the SEC on April 23, 2025;
- our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended March 31, 2025, June 30, 2025 and September 30, 2025 filed with the SEC on [May 8, 2025](#), [August 7, 2025](#) and [November 6, 2025](#), respectively;
- our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on [January 24, 2025](#), [May 7, 2025](#) (but only with respect to the information included therein under Item 5.02), [May 27, 2025](#) (but only with respect to the information included therein under Items 1.01 and 3.02), [June 9, 2025](#), [June 12, 2025](#), [August 4, 2025](#),

[August 29, 2025](#) (but only with respect to the information included therein under Item 8.01), October 8, 2025 and January 7, 2026 (but only with respect to the information included therein under Item 1.01), respectively;

- the description of our common stock contained in our registration statement on [Form 8-A](#) filed on September 15, 2020 and any amendment or report filed with the SEC for the purpose of updating the description, including [Exhibit 4.3](#) to our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) for the year ended December 31, 2024, filed with the SEC on February 27, 2025.

We are also incorporating by reference additional documents that we may file with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act after the date of this prospectus supplement and prior to the completion of the offering contemplated hereby, but excluding any information furnished to, rather than filed with, the SEC.

Upon request, we will provide, without charge, to each person, including any beneficial owner, to whom a copy of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is delivered, a copy of the documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement. You may request a copy of these filings, and any exhibits we have specifically incorporated by reference as an exhibit in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, at no cost by writing or telephoning us at the following:

Joby Aviation, Inc.
333 Encinal Avenue
Santa Cruz, California 95060
(831) 201-6700

You may also access these filings and documents free of charge on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov or on the "Investors" page of our website at www.jobyaviation.com. Other than such documents, information contained on our website is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, and you should not consider any information on, or that can be accessed from, our website as part of this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus is part of a registration statement we filed with the SEC. We have incorporated exhibits into this registration statement. You should read the exhibits carefully for provisions that may be important to you.



Joby Aviation, Inc.
Common Stock
Preferred Stock
Debt Securities
Depositary Shares
Warrants
Purchase Contracts
Units
Subscription Rights
Common Stock
Offered by the Selling Securityholders

We may offer and sell the securities identified above, and the selling securityholders may offer and sell shares of common stock, in each case from time to time in one or more offerings. This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of our common stock by the selling securityholders.

Each time we offer and sell securities, we will provide a supplement to this prospectus that contains specific information about the offering and the amounts, prices and terms of the securities. In addition, in connection with certain offers and sales of securities by the selling securityholders, we and the selling securityholders will provide, if applicable, a prospectus supplement to this prospectus containing specific information about the offering by the selling securityholders and the amounts, prices and terms of the securities being offered. The supplement may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus with respect to that offering. You should carefully read this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement before you invest in any of our securities.

We may offer and sell the securities described in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement to or through one or more underwriters, dealers and agents, or directly to purchasers, or through a combination of these methods. In addition, the selling securityholders may offer and sell shares of our common stock from time to time, together or separately. If any underwriters, dealers or agents are involved in the sale of any of the securities, their names and any applicable purchase price, fee, commission or discount arrangement between or among them will be set forth, or will be calculable from the information set forth, in the applicable prospectus supplement. See the sections of this prospectus titled "About this Prospectus" and "Plan of Distribution" for more information. No securities may be sold without delivery of this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement describing the method and terms of the offering of such securities.

INVESTING IN OUR SECURITIES INVOLVES RISKS. SEE THE "[RISK FACTORS](#)" ON PAGE 6 OF THIS PROSPECTUS AND ANY SIMILAR SECTION CONTAINED IN THE APPLICABLE PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT CONCERNING FACTORS YOU SHOULD CONSIDER BEFORE INVESTING IN OUR SECURITIES.

Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "JOBY." On October 23, 2024, the last reported sale price of our common stock on the New York Stock Exchange was \$6.24 per share.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is October 24, 2024.

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ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

This prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), as a “well-known seasoned issuer” as defined in Rule 405 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), using a “shelf” registration process. By using a shelf registration statement, we may sell securities from time to time and in one or more offerings, and the selling securityholders to be named in a supplement to this prospectus may, from time to time, sell shares of common stock from time to time in one or more offerings as described in this prospectus. Each time that we or the selling securityholders offer and sell securities, we or the selling securityholders will provide a prospectus supplement to this prospectus that contains specific information about the securities being offered and sold and the specific terms of that offering. We may also authorize one or more free writing prospectuses to be provided to you that may contain material information relating to these offerings. The prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus with respect to that offering. If there is any inconsistency between the information in this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus, you should rely on the prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus, as applicable. Before purchasing any securities, you should carefully read both this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement (and any applicable free writing prospectuses), together with the additional information described under the heading “Where You Can Find More Information; Incorporation by Reference.”

Neither we, nor the selling securityholders, have authorized anyone to provide you with any information or to make any representations other than those contained in, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus, any applicable prospectus supplement or any free writing prospectuses prepared by or on behalf of us or to which we have referred you. We and the selling securityholders take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any other information that others may give you. We and the selling securityholders will not make an offer to sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement to this prospectus is accurate only as of the date on its respective cover, that the information appearing in any applicable free writing prospectus is accurate only as of the date of that free writing prospectus, and that any information incorporated by reference is accurate only as of the date of the document incorporated by reference, unless we indicate otherwise. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates. This prospectus incorporates by reference, and any prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus may contain and incorporate by reference, market data and industry statistics and forecasts that are based on independent industry publications and other publicly available information. Although we believe these sources are reliable, we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this information and we have not independently verified this information. In addition, the market and industry data and forecasts that may be included or incorporated by reference in this prospectus, any prospectus supplement or any applicable free writing prospectus may involve estimates, assumptions and other risks and uncertainties and are subject to change based on various factors, including those discussed under the heading “Risk Factors” contained in this prospectus, the applicable prospectus supplement and any applicable free writing prospectus, and under similar headings in other documents that are incorporated by reference into this prospectus. Accordingly, investors should not place undue reliance on this information.

When we refer to “Joby,” “Joby Aviation,” “we,” “our,” “us” and the “Company” in this prospectus, we mean Joby Aviation, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless otherwise specified. When we refer to “you,” we mean the potential holders of the applicable series of securities.

The Joby design logo, “Joby” and our other registered or common law trademarks, service marks or trade names appearing or incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement or applicable free writing prospectus are the property of Joby Aviation, Inc. Solely for convenience, our trademarks, tradenames and service marks referred to in this prospectus appear without the ®, TM and SM symbols, but those references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that we will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, our rights to these trademarks, tradenames and service marks. This prospectus, any applicable prospectus supplement or applicable free writing prospectus, and the documents incorporated therein by reference may contain additional trademarks, tradenames and service marks of other companies that are the property of their respective owners.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus contains, and the information incorporated by reference herein and any applicable prospectus supplement may contain, “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), which statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. All statements contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus other than statements of historical fact, including statements regarding our future financial position and results of operations, our business strategy and plans and our objectives for future operations, are forward-looking statements. The words “believe,” “may,” “will,” “estimate,” “continue,” “anticipate,” “predict,” “project,” “potential,” “seek,” “intend,” “could,” “would,” “should,” “expect,” “plan” and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, but the absence of these words does not mean that a statement is not forward looking.

You should not rely upon forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. We have based the forward-looking statements contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus primarily on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects. The outcome of the events described in these forward-looking statements is subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors including those described in, or incorporated by reference into, the section titled “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in this prospectus. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties or the extent to which any factor or combination of factors may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make in this prospectus or the documents incorporated by reference herein. We cannot assure you that the results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur. Actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially and adversely from those described or anticipated in the forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking statements made in, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus relate only to events as of the date on which the statements are made. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements made or incorporated by reference in this prospectus to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this prospectus or to reflect new information or the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements.

Our actual results and timing of selected events may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of many factors, including those described in, or incorporated by reference into, the section titled “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in this prospectus.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION; INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE

Available Information

We file reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. The SEC maintains a website that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information about issuers, including us, who file electronically with the SEC. The address of that website is www.sec.gov.

Our website address is www.jobyaviation.com. The information on, or accessible through, our website, however, is not, and should not be deemed to be, a part of this prospectus or any prospectus supplement. We have included our website address as an inactive textual reference only.

This prospectus and any prospectus supplement are part of a registration statement that we filed with the SEC and do not contain all of the information in the registration statement. The full registration statement may be obtained from the SEC or us, as provided below. Forms of the indenture and other documents establishing the terms of the offered securities are or may be filed as exhibits to the registration statement or documents incorporated by reference in the registration statement. Statements in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement about these documents are summaries and each statement is qualified in all respects by reference to the document to which it refers. You should refer to the actual documents for a more complete description of the relevant matters. You may inspect a copy of the registration statement through the SEC's website, as provided above.

Incorporation by Reference

The SEC's rules allow us to "incorporate by reference" information into this prospectus, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to another document filed separately with the SEC. The information incorporated by reference is deemed to be part of this prospectus, and subsequent information that we file with the SEC will automatically update and supersede that information. Any statement contained in this prospectus or a previously filed document incorporated by reference will be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this prospectus to the extent that a statement contained in this prospectus or a subsequently filed document incorporated by reference modifies or replaces that statement. Any such statement so modified or superseded shall not, except as so modified or superseded, constitute a part of this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement.

This prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement incorporate by reference the documents set forth below that have previously been filed with the SEC:

- Our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on February 27, 2024.
- The information specifically incorporated by reference into our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) from our Definitive Proxy Statement on [Schedule 14A](#), filed with the SEC on April 25, 2024.
- Our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended March 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, filed with the SEC on [May 8, 2024](#) and [August 8, 2024](#), respectively.
- Our Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on [June 20, 2024](#) and [October 2, 2024](#).
- The description of our common stock contained in our registration statement on [Form 8-A](#) filed on September 15, 2020 and any amendment or report filed with the SEC for the purpose of updating the description, including [Exhibit 4.3](#) to our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#), filed with the SEC on February 27, 2024.

All reports and other documents we subsequently file pursuant to Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, prior to the termination of this offering but excluding any information furnished to, rather than filed with, the SEC, will also be incorporated by reference into this prospectus and deemed to be part of this prospectus from the date of the filing of such reports and documents.

You may request a free copy of any of the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus by writing or telephoning us at the following address:

Joby Aviation, Inc.
333 Encinal Street
Santa Cruz, CA 95060
(831) 201-6700

Exhibits to the filings will not be sent, however, unless those exhibits have specifically been incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any accompanying prospectus supplement.

THE COMPANY

We have spent more than a decade designing and testing a piloted all-electric, vertical take-off and landing (“eVTOL”) aircraft that we intend to operate in cities around the world. Our mission is to help the world connect faster and more easily with the people and places that matter most by delivering a new form of clean, fast, quiet and convenient aerial transportation service. The Joby eVTOL is designed to transport a pilot and four passengers at speeds of up to 200 mph with a range optimized for urban markets of up to 100 miles on a single charge, and is expected to have a 1,000 pound payload. According to our modeling, more than 99% of urban routes in cities such as New York City and Los Angeles are significantly shorter than this, enabling higher utilization through faster turnaround times of our aircraft. By combining the freedom of air travel with the efficiency of our aircraft, we expect to deliver journeys that are up to 10 times faster than driving, and it is our goal to steadily drive down end-user pricing in the years following commercial launch to make the service widely accessible.

Our principal executive offices are located at 333 Encinal Street, Santa Cruz, California 95060, and our telephone number is (831) 201-6700.

RISK FACTORS

Investment in any securities offered pursuant to this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement involves risks. Before deciding whether to invest in our securities, you should carefully consider the risk factors incorporated by reference to our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q or Current Reports on Form 8-K, and all other information contained or incorporated by reference into this prospectus, as updated by our subsequent filings under the Exchange Act, and the risk factors and other information contained in the applicable prospectus supplement and any applicable free writing prospectus. The occurrence of any of these risks might cause you to lose all or part of your investment in the offered securities. There may be other unknown or unpredictable economic, business, competitive, regulatory or other factors that could have material adverse effects on our future results. Past financial performance may not be a reliable indicator of future performance, and historical trends should not be used to anticipate results or trends in future periods. If any of these risks actually occurs, our business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flow could be seriously harmed. This could cause the trading price of our securities to decline, resulting in a loss of all or part of your investment. Please also carefully read the section titled “Special Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements” included in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q or Current Reports on Form 8-K.

USE OF PROCEEDS

We intend to use the net proceeds from the sale of the securities as set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of common stock being offered by any selling securityholders.

DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

The following description of our capital stock is not complete and may not contain all the information you should consider before investing in our capital stock. This description is summarized from, and qualified in its entirety by reference to, our certificate of incorporation, which has been publicly filed with the SEC. See the section titled “Where You Can Find More Information; Incorporation by Reference.”

Our authorized capital stock consists of:

- 1,400,000,000 shares of common stock, \$0.0001 par value; and
- 100,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value.

Common Stock

Our common stock is not entitled to preemptive or other similar subscription rights to purchase any of Joby Aviation’s securities. Our common stock is neither convertible nor redeemable. Unless our board of directors determines otherwise, we will issue all of our capital stock in uncertificated form.

Voting Rights

Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote per share on each matter submitted to a vote of stockholders, except as provided by our Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the “Certificate of Incorporation”) and outlined below. Our Bylaws provide that the holders of a majority of the capital stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote thereat, present in person or represented by proxy, will constitute a quorum at all meetings of the stockholders for the transaction of business. When a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast is required to take action, unless otherwise specified by law, our Bylaws or our Certificate of Incorporation, and except for the election of directors, which is determined by a plurality vote. There are no cumulative voting rights. In addition, the affirmative vote of holders of 66 2/3% of the voting power of all of the then outstanding voting stock will be required to take certain actions, including amending certain provisions of our amended and restated certificate of incorporation, such as the provisions relating to amending our amended and restated bylaws, the classified board and director liability.

To comply with restrictions imposed by federal law on foreign ownership of U.S. air transportation operations, our Certificate of Incorporation and our Bylaws restrict voting of shares of our capital stock by non-U.S. citizens. The restrictions imposed by federal law currently require that no more than 25% of an air carrier's voting stock be voted, directly or indirectly, by persons who are not U.S. citizens, and that our president and at least two-thirds of the members of our board of directors be U.S. citizens. Under our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws, we or any designated transfer agent shall maintain a Foreign Stock Record for registered common stock known to us to be owned and/or controlled by non-U.S. citizens. In the event that we determine that the common stock registered on the Foreign Stock Record exceeds the permitted percentage, sufficient shares shall be removed from the Foreign Stock Record in reverse chronological order based upon the date of registration therein so that the number of shares entered does not exceed the permitted percentage; provided, that upon the vesting of any Sponsor Shares pursuant to the Sponsor Agreement, dated February 23, 2021, by and among Joby Aviation, Reinvent Sponsor LLC (the “Sponsor”) and Joby Aero, Inc. (the “Sponsor Agreement”), such Sponsor Shares held by the Sponsor shall be deemed registered on the Foreign Stock Record before the registration of any Joby Aviation capital stock held by any other Non-U.S. citizen. If at any time while we are subject to (or control a subsidiary that is subject to) the requirement that an air carrier be a “citizen of the United States” (as defined in Section 40102 of the Act and administrative interpretations issued by the Department of Transportation, its predecessors and successors, from time to time) non-U.S. citizens at any time own and/or control in excess of the permitted percentage, the voting rights of the shares of our common stock in excess and not registered on the Foreign Stock Record will be automatically suspended until the earlier of (i) the transfer of such shares to a person or entity who is not a Non-U.S. citizen or (ii) the registration of such shares on the Foreign Stock Record.

Other Rights

Each holder of our common stock is subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of the holders of any series of our preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.

Liquidation Rights

If we are involved in voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our affairs, or a similar event, each holder of our common stock will participate pro rata in all assets remaining after payment of liabilities, subject to prior distribution rights of our preferred stock, if any, then outstanding.

Transfer Agent

The transfer agent and registrar for our common stock is Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company.

Dividend

Each holder of shares of our capital stock is entitled to the payment of dividends and other distributions as may be declared by our board of directors from time to time out of our assets or funds legally available for dividends or other distributions. These rights are subject to the preferential rights of the holders of our preferred stock, if any, and any contractual limitations on our ability to declare and pay dividends.

Preferred Stock

Our board of directors has authority to issue shares of our preferred stock in one or more series, to fix for each such series such voting powers, designations, preferences, qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, including dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges and liquidation preferences for the issue of such series all to the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law (the “DGCL”). The issuance of our preferred stock, while providing flexibility in connection with possible acquisitions and other corporate purposes, could, among other things, have the effect of decreasing the trading price of our common stock, restricting dividends on our capital stock, diluting the voting power of our common stock, impairing the liquidation rights of our capital stock, or delaying or preventing a change in control of Joby Aviation.

Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law

Our Certificate of Incorporation contains a provision opting out of Section 203 of the DGCL. However, our Certificate of Incorporation contains provisions that are similar to Section 203 of the DGCL. Specifically, our Certificate of Incorporation provides that, subject to certain exceptions, we are not able to engage in a “business combination” with any “interested stockholder” for three years following the date that the person became an interested stockholder, unless:

- prior to such time, our board of directors approved either the business combination or the transaction that resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder;
- upon consummation of the transaction that resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder, the interested stockholder owned at least 85% of our voting stock outstanding at the time the transaction commenced, excluding certain shares; or
- at or subsequent to that time, the business combination is approved by our board of directors and at an annual or special meeting of stockholders, and not by written consent, by the affirmative vote of at least 66 2/3% of our outstanding voting stock that is not owned by the interested stockholder.

Generally, a “business combination” includes a merger, asset or stock sale, consolidation involving us and the “interested stockholder” or other transactions resulting in a financial benefit to the interested stockholder. Subject to certain exceptions, an “interested stockholder” is any entity or person who, together with that entity’s or person’s affiliates and associates, owns or within the previous three years owned, 15% or more of our outstanding voting stock. For purposes of this section only, “voting stock” has the meaning given to it in Section 203 of the DGCL.

Under certain circumstances, this provision makes it more difficult for a person who would be an “interested stockholder” to effect various business combinations with us for a period of three years. This provision may encourage companies interested in acquiring us to negotiate in advance with our board of directors. These provisions also may have the effect of preventing changes in our board of directors and may make it more difficult to accomplish transactions that stockholders may otherwise deem to be in their best interests.

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that certain parties shall not be deemed to be “interested stockholders” for purposes of this provision.

Anti-takeover Effects of the Certificate of Incorporation and the Bylaws

Our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws contain provisions that may delay, defer or discourage another party from acquiring control of Joby Aviation. We expect that these provisions, which are summarized below, will discourage coercive takeover practices or inadequate takeover bids. These provisions are also designed to encourage persons seeking to acquire control of Joby Aviation to first negotiate with our board of directors, which we believe may result in an improvement of the terms of any such acquisition in favor of our stockholders. However, these provisions also give our board of directors the power to discourage mergers that some stockholders may favor.

Undesignated Preferred Stock

Our board of directors has the authority, without further action by our stockholders, to issue undesignated preferred stock with voting or other rights or preferences as designated from time to time by our board of directors. The existence of authorized but unissued shares of preferred stock, or the terms of any such preferred stock, could impede the success of any attempt to change control of Joby Aviation. These and other provisions may have the effect of deterring hostile takeovers or delaying changes in control or management of Joby Aviation.

Special Meetings of Stockholders

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that a special meeting of stockholders may be called by the (a) the Chairperson of our board of directors, (b) our board of directors, (c) our Chief Executive Officer or (d) our President, provided that such special meeting may be postponed, rescheduled or cancelled by our board of directors or other person calling the meeting. These provisions might delay the ability of stockholders to force consideration of a proposal or for stockholders controlling a majority of our capital stock to take any action, including the removal of directors.

Requirements for Advance Notification of Stockholder Nominations and Proposals

Our Bylaws establish advance notice procedures with respect to stockholder proposals and the nomination of candidates for election as directors, other than nominations made by or at the direction of our board of directors or a committee of the board of directors. These provisions might preclude stockholders from bringing matters before our annual meeting of stockholders or from making nominations for directors at our annual meeting of stockholders if the proper procedures are not followed. These provisions may also discourage or deter a potential acquirer from conducting a solicitation of proxies to elect the acquirer’s own slate of directors or otherwise attempting to change control of Joby Aviation.

Classified Board of Directors

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that our board of directors is divided into three classes of directors, with the classes to be as nearly equal in number as possible, and with each director serving a three-year term. As a result, approximately one-third of the board of directors will be elected each year. The classification of directors has the effect of making it more difficult for stockholders to change the composition of our board of directors.

Action by Written Consent

Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that any action required or permitted to be taken by the stockholders must be effected at an annual or special meeting of stockholders, and may not be taken by written consent in lieu of a meeting.

No Cumulative Voting

The DGCL provides that stockholders are not entitled to cumulate votes in the election of directors unless a corporation's certificate of incorporation provides otherwise. Our Certificate of Incorporation does not provide for cumulative voting.

Amendment of the Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

Our board of directors is expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws, subject to the power of our stockholders entitled to vote with respect thereto to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws. Our stockholders have the power to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws; provided, that in addition to any vote of the holders of any class or series of our stock required by applicable law or by our Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws, the adoption, amendment or repeal of our Bylaws by our stockholders shall require the affirmative vote of the holders of at least two-thirds of the voting power of all of the then outstanding shares of our voting stock entitled to vote generally in an election of directors.

Additionally, the vote of at least 66 2/3% of the total voting power of our outstanding shares entitled to vote thereon, voting together as a single class, is required to amend certain provisions of our Certificate of Incorporation, including those relating to the terms of our authorized preferred stock (Article V(B)), the authority and composition of our board of directors (Article VII), special meetings of our stockholders and the ability of our stockholders to act by written consent (Article VIII), limitation of liability of our directors (Article IX), restrictions similar to Section 203 of the DGCL (Article X), our obligation to indemnify our directors and officers to the fullest extent permitted by law (Article XI), exclusive jurisdiction of certain legal proceedings involving our stockholders (Article XII), and restrictions on ownership or control by non-citizens (Article XIV).

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES

The following description, together with the additional information we include in any applicable prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus, summarizes certain general terms and provisions of the debt securities that we may offer under this prospectus. When we offer to sell a particular series of debt securities, we will describe the specific terms of the series in a supplement to this prospectus. We will also indicate in the supplement to what extent the general terms and provisions described in this prospectus apply to a particular series of debt securities.

We may issue debt securities either separately, or together with, or upon the conversion or exercise of or in exchange for, other securities described in this prospectus. Debt securities may be our senior, senior subordinated or subordinated obligations and, unless otherwise specified in a supplement to this prospectus, the debt securities will be our direct, unsecured obligations and may be issued in one or more series.

The debt securities will be issued under an indenture between us and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as trustee. We have summarized select portions of the indenture below. The summary is not complete. The form of the indenture has been filed as an exhibit to the registration statement and you should read the indenture for provisions that may be important to you. In the summary below, we have included references to the section numbers of the indenture so that you can easily locate these provisions. Capitalized terms used in the summary and not defined herein have the meanings specified in the indenture.

As used in this section only, “Joby,” “we,” “our” or “us” refer to Joby Aviation, Inc., excluding our subsidiaries, unless expressly stated or the context otherwise requires.

General

The terms of each series of debt securities will be established by or pursuant to a resolution of our board of directors and set forth or determined in the manner provided in a resolution of our board of directors, in an officer’s certificate or by a supplemental indenture. (Section 2.2) The particular terms of each series of debt securities will be described in a prospectus supplement relating to such series (including any pricing supplement or term sheet).

We can issue an unlimited amount of debt securities under the indenture that may be in one or more series with the same or various maturities, at par, at a premium, or at a discount. (Section 2.1) We will set forth in a prospectus supplement (including any pricing supplement or term sheet) relating to any series of debt securities being offered, the aggregate principal amount and the following terms of the debt securities, if applicable:

- the title and ranking of the debt securities (including the terms of any subordination provisions);
- the price or prices (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount) at which we will sell the debt securities;
- any limit on the aggregate principal amount of the debt securities;
- the date or dates on which the principal of the securities of the series is payable;
- the rate or rates (which may be fixed or variable) per annum or the method used to determine the rate or rates (including any commodity, commodity index, stock exchange index or financial index) at which the debt securities will bear interest, the date or dates from which interest will accrue, the date or dates on which interest will commence and be payable and any regular record date for the interest payable on any interest payment date;
- the place or places where principal of, and interest, if any, on the debt securities will be payable (and the method of such payment), where the securities of such series may be surrendered for registration of transfer or exchange, and where notices and demands to us in respect of the debt securities may be delivered;
- the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which and the terms and conditions upon which we may redeem the debt securities;

- any obligation we have to redeem or purchase the debt securities pursuant to any sinking fund or analogous provisions or at the option of a holder of debt securities and the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which and in the terms and conditions upon which securities of the series shall be redeemed or purchased, in whole or in part, pursuant to such obligation;
- the dates on which and the price or prices at which we will repurchase debt securities at the option of the holders of debt securities and other detailed terms and provisions of these repurchase obligations;
- the denominations in which the debt securities will be issued, if other than denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple thereof;
- whether the debt securities will be issued in the form of certificated debt securities or global debt securities;
- the portion of principal amount of the debt securities payable upon declaration of acceleration of the maturity date, if other than the principal amount;
- the currency of denomination of the debt securities, which may be U.S. dollars or any foreign currency, and if such currency of denomination is a composite currency, the agency or organization, if any, responsible for overseeing such composite currency;
- the designation of the currency, currencies or currency units in which payment of principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the debt securities will be made;
- if payments of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the debt securities will be made in one or more currencies or currency units other than that or those in which the debt securities are denominated, the manner in which the exchange rate with respect to these payments will be determined;
- the manner in which the amounts of payment of principal of, premium, if any, or interest on the debt securities will be determined, if these amounts may be determined by reference to an index based on a currency or currencies or by reference to a commodity, commodity index, stock exchange index or financial index;
- any provisions relating to any security provided for the debt securities;
- any addition to, deletion of or change in the Events of Default described in this prospectus or in the indenture with respect to the debt securities and any change in the acceleration provisions described in this prospectus or in the indenture with respect to the debt securities;
- any addition to, deletion of or change in the covenants described in this prospectus or in the indenture with respect to the debt securities;
- any depositaries, interest rate calculation agents, exchange rate calculation agents or other agents with respect to the debt securities;
- the provisions, if any, relating to conversion or exchange of any debt securities of such series, including if applicable, the conversion or exchange price and period, provisions as to whether conversion or exchange will be mandatory, the events requiring an adjustment of the conversion or exchange price and provisions affecting conversion or exchange;
- any other terms of the debt securities, which may supplement, modify or delete any provision of the indenture as it applies to that series, including any terms that may be required under applicable law or regulations or advisable in connection with the marketing of the securities; and
- whether any of our direct or indirect subsidiaries will guarantee the debt securities of that series, including the terms of subordination, if any, of such guarantees. (Section 2.2)

We may issue debt securities that provide for an amount less than their stated principal amount to be due and payable upon declaration of acceleration of their maturity pursuant to the terms of the indenture. We will provide you with information on the federal income tax considerations and other special considerations applicable to any of these debt securities in the applicable prospectus supplement.

If we denominate the purchase price of any of the debt securities in a foreign currency or currencies or a foreign currency unit or units, or if the principal of and any premium and interest on any series of debt securities is payable in a foreign currency or currencies or a foreign currency unit or units, we will provide you with information on the restrictions, elections, general tax considerations, specific terms and other information with respect to that issue of debt securities and such foreign currency or currencies or foreign currency unit or units in the applicable prospectus supplement.

Transfer and Exchange

Each debt security will be represented by either one or more global securities registered in the name of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York (“DTC”), or a nominee of DTC (we will refer to any debt security represented by a global debt security as a “book-entry debt security”), or a certificate issued in definitive registered form (we will refer to any debt security represented by a certificated security as a “certificated debt security”) as set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. Except as set forth under the heading “Global Debt Securities and Book-Entry System” below, book-entry debt securities will not be issuable in certificated form.

Certificated Debt Securities. You may transfer or exchange certificated debt securities at any office we maintain for this purpose in accordance with the terms of the indenture. (Section 2.4) No service charge will be made for any transfer or exchange of certificated debt securities, but we may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection with a transfer or exchange. (Section 2.7)

You may effect the transfer of certificated debt securities and the right to receive the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on certificated debt securities only by surrendering the certificate representing those certificated debt securities and either reissuance by us or the trustee of the certificate to the new holder or the issuance by us or the trustee of a new certificate to the new holder.

Global Debt Securities and Book-Entry System. Each global debt security representing book-entry debt securities will be deposited with, or on behalf of, DTC, and registered in the name of DTC or a nominee of DTC. Please see “Global Securities.”

Covenants

We will set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement any restrictive covenants applicable to any issue of debt securities. (Article IV)

No Protection in the Event of a Change of Control

Unless we state otherwise in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities will not contain any provisions which may afford holders of the debt securities protection in the event we have a change in control or in the event of a highly leveraged transaction (whether or not such transaction results in a change in control) that could adversely affect holders of debt securities.

Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets

We may not consolidate with or merge with or into, or convey, transfer or lease all or substantially all of our properties and assets to any person (a “successor person”) unless:

- we are the surviving entity or the successor person (if other than Joby) is a corporation, partnership, trust or other entity organized and validly existing under the laws of any U.S. domestic jurisdiction and expressly assumes our obligations on the debt securities and under the indenture; and

- immediately after giving effect to the transaction, no Default or Event of Default, shall have occurred and be continuing.

Notwithstanding the above, any of our subsidiaries may consolidate with, merge into or transfer all or part of its properties to us. (Section 5.1)

Events of Default

“Event of Default” means with respect to any series of debt securities, any of the following:

- default in the payment of any interest upon any debt security of that series when it becomes due and payable, and continuance of such default for a period of 30 days (unless the entire amount of the payment is deposited by us with the trustee or with a paying agent prior to the expiration of the 30-day period);
- default in the payment of principal of any security of that series at its maturity;
- default in the performance or breach of any other covenant or warranty by us in the indenture (other than a covenant or warranty that has been included in the indenture solely for the benefit of a series of debt securities other than that series), which default continues uncured for a period of 60 days after we receive written notice from the trustee or Joby and the trustee receive written notice from the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series as provided in the indenture;
- certain voluntary or involuntary events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization of Joby;
- any other Event of Default provided with respect to debt securities of that series that is described in the applicable prospectus supplement. (Section 6.1)

No Event of Default with respect to a particular series of debt securities (except as to certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization) necessarily constitutes an Event of Default with respect to any other series of debt securities. (Section 6.1) The occurrence of certain Events of Default or an acceleration under the indenture may constitute an event of default under certain indebtedness of ours or our subsidiaries outstanding from time to time.

We will provide the trustee written notice of any Default or Event of Default within 30 days of becoming aware of the occurrence of such Default or Event of Default, which notice will describe in reasonable detail the status of such Default or Event of Default and what action we are taking or propose to take in respect thereof. (Section 6.1)

If an Event of Default with respect to debt securities of any series at the time outstanding occurs and is continuing, then the trustee or the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series may, by a notice in writing to us (and to the trustee if given by the holders), declare to be due and payable immediately the principal of (or, if the debt securities of that series are discount securities, that portion of the principal amount as may be specified in the terms of that series) and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on all debt securities of that series. In the case of an Event of Default resulting from certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization, the principal (or such specified amount) of and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on all outstanding debt securities will become and be immediately due and payable without any declaration or other act on the part of the trustee or any holder of outstanding debt securities. At any time after a declaration of acceleration with respect to debt securities of any series has been made, but before a judgment or decree for payment of the money due has been obtained by the trustee, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series may rescind and annul the acceleration if all Events of Default, other than the non-payment of accelerated principal and interest, if any, with respect to debt securities of that series, have been cured or waived as provided in the indenture. (Section 6.2) We refer you to the prospectus supplement relating to any series of debt securities that are discount securities for the particular provisions relating to acceleration of a portion of the principal amount of such discount securities upon the occurrence of an Event of Default.

The indenture provides that the trustee may refuse to perform any duty or exercise any of its rights or powers under the indenture unless the trustee receives indemnity satisfactory to it against any cost, liability or expense that

might be incurred by it in performing such duty or exercising such right or power. (Section 7.1(e)) Subject to certain rights of the trustee, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series will have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the trustee with respect to the debt securities of that series. (Section 6.12)

No holder of any debt security of any series will have any right to institute any proceeding, judicial or otherwise, with respect to the indenture or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any remedy under the indenture, unless:

- that holder has previously given to the trustee written notice of a continuing Event of Default with respect to debt securities of that series; and
- the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series have made written request, and offered indemnity or security satisfactory to the trustee, to the trustee to institute the proceeding as trustee, and the trustee has not received from the holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series a direction inconsistent with that request and has failed to institute the proceeding within 60 days. (Section 6.7)

Notwithstanding any other provision in the indenture, the holder of any debt security will have an absolute and unconditional right to receive payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and any interest on that debt security on or after the due dates expressed in that debt security and to institute suit for the enforcement of payment. (Section 6.8)

The indenture requires us, within 120 days after the end of our fiscal year, to furnish to the trustee a statement as to compliance with the indenture. (Section 4.3) If a Default or Event of Default occurs and is continuing with respect to the securities of any series and if it is known to a responsible officer of the trustee, the trustee shall mail to each holder of the securities of that series notice of a Default or Event of Default within 90 days after it occurs or, if later, after a responsible officer of the trustee has knowledge of such Default or Event of Default. The indenture provides that the trustee may withhold notice to the holders of debt securities of any series of any Default or Event of Default (except in payment on any debt securities of that series) with respect to debt securities of that series if the trustee determines in good faith that withholding notice is in the interest of the holders of those debt securities. (Section 7.5)

Modification and Waiver

We and the trustee may modify, amend or supplement the indenture or the debt securities of any series without the consent of any holder of any debt security:

- to cure any ambiguity, defect or inconsistency;
- to comply with covenants in the indenture described above under the heading “Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets”;
- to provide for uncertificated securities in addition to or in place of certificated securities;
- to add guarantees with respect to debt securities of any series or secure debt securities of any series;
- to surrender any of our rights or powers under the indenture;
- to add covenants or events of default for the benefit of the holders of debt securities of any series;
- to comply with the applicable procedures of the applicable depository;
- to make any change that does not adversely affect the rights of any holder of debt securities;
- to provide for the issuance of, and establish the form and terms and conditions of, debt securities of any series as permitted by the indenture;

- to effect the appointment of a successor trustee with respect to the debt securities of any series and to add to or change any of the provisions of the indenture to provide for or facilitate administration by more than one trustee; or
- to comply with requirements of the SEC in order to effect or maintain the qualification of the indenture under the Trust Indenture Act. (Section 9.1)

We may also modify and amend the indenture with the consent of the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of each series affected by the modifications or amendments. We may not make any modification or amendment without the consent of the holders of each affected debt security then outstanding if that amendment will:

- reduce the amount of debt securities whose holders must consent to an amendment, supplement or waiver;
- reduce the rate of or extend the time for payment of interest (including default interest) on any debt security;
- reduce the principal of or premium on or change the fixed maturity of any debt security or reduce the amount of, or postpone the date fixed for, the payment of any sinking fund or analogous obligation with respect to any series of debt securities;
- reduce the principal amount of discount securities payable upon acceleration of maturity;
- waive a default in the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or interest on any debt security (except a rescission of acceleration of the debt securities of any series by the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding debt securities of that series and a waiver of the payment default that resulted from such acceleration);
- make the principal of or premium or interest on any debt security payable in currency other than that stated in the debt security;
- make any change to certain provisions of the indenture relating to, among other things, the right of holders of debt securities to receive payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on those debt securities and to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment and to waivers or amendments; or
- waive a redemption payment with respect to any debt security. (Section 9.3)

Except for certain specified provisions, the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may on behalf of the holders of all debt securities of that series waive our compliance with provisions of the indenture. (Section 9.2) The holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may on behalf of the holders of all the debt securities of such series waive any past default under the indenture with respect to that series and its consequences, except a default in the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, or any interest on any debt security of that series; provided, however, that the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may rescind an acceleration and its consequences, including any related payment default that resulted from the acceleration. (Section 6.13)

Defeasance of Debt Securities and Certain Covenants in Certain Circumstances

Legal Defeasance. The indenture provides that, unless otherwise provided by the terms of the applicable series of debt securities, we may be discharged from any and all obligations in respect of the debt securities of any series (subject to certain exceptions). We will be so discharged upon the irrevocable deposit with the trustee, in trust, of money and/or U.S. government obligations or, in the case of debt securities denominated in a single currency other than U.S. dollars, government obligations of the government that issued or caused to be issued such currency, that, through the payment of interest and principal in accordance with their terms, will provide money or U.S. government obligations in an amount sufficient in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public

accountants or investment bank to pay and discharge each installment of principal, premium, if any, and interest on and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of the debt securities of that series on the stated maturity of those payments in accordance with the terms of the indenture and those debt securities.

This discharge may occur only if, among other things, we have delivered to the trustee an opinion of counsel stating that we have received from, or there has been published by, the U.S. Internal Revenue Service a ruling or, since the date of execution of the indenture, there has been a change in the applicable U.S. federal income tax law, in either case to the effect that, and based thereon such opinion shall confirm that, the holders of the debt securities of that series will not recognize income, gain or loss for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a result of the deposit, defeasance and discharge and will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the same amounts and in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if the deposit, defeasance and discharge had not occurred. (Section 8.3)

Defeasance of Certain Covenants. The indenture provides that, unless otherwise provided by the terms of the applicable series of debt securities, upon compliance with certain conditions:

- we may omit to comply with the covenant described under the heading “Consolidation, Merger and Sale of Assets” and certain other covenants set forth in the indenture, as well as any additional covenants that may be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement; and
- any omission to comply with those covenants will not constitute a Default or an Event of Default with respect to the debt securities of that series (“covenant defeasance”).

The conditions include:

- depositing with the trustee money and/or U.S. government obligations or, in the case of debt securities denominated in a single currency other than U.S. dollars, government obligations of the government that issued or caused to be issued such currency, that, through the payment of interest and principal in accordance with their terms, will provide money in an amount sufficient in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public accountants or investment bank to pay and discharge each installment of principal of, premium, if any, and interest on and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of the debt securities of that series on the stated maturity of those payments in accordance with the terms of the indenture and those debt securities; and
- delivering to the trustee an opinion of counsel to the effect that the holders of the debt securities of that series will not recognize income, gain or loss for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a result of the deposit and related covenant defeasance and will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the same amounts and in the same manner and at the same times as would have been the case if the deposit and related covenant defeasance had not occurred. (Section 8.4)

No Personal Liability of Directors, Officers, Employees or Securityholders

None of our past, present or future directors, officers, employees or securityholders, as such, will have any liability for any of our obligations under the debt securities or the indenture or for any claim based on, or in respect or by reason of, such obligations or their creation. By accepting a debt security, each holder waives and releases all such liability. This waiver and release is part of the consideration for the issue of the debt securities. However, this waiver and release may not be effective to waive liabilities under U.S. federal securities laws, and it is the view of the SEC that such a waiver is against public policy.

Governing Law

The indenture and the debt securities, including any claim or controversy arising out of or relating to the indenture or the securities, will be governed by the laws of the State of New York.

The indenture will provide that we, the trustee and the holders of the debt securities (by their acceptance of the debt securities) irrevocably waive, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, any and all right to trial by jury

in any legal proceeding arising out of or relating to the indenture, the debt securities or the transactions contemplated thereby.

The indenture will provide that any legal suit, action or proceeding arising out of or based upon the indenture or the transactions contemplated thereby may be instituted in the federal courts of the United States of America or the courts of the State of New York, in each case located in the City of New York, and we, the trustee and the holder of the debt securities (by their acceptance of the debt securities) irrevocably submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of such courts in any such suit, action or proceeding. The indenture will further provide that service of any process, summons, notice or document by mail (to the extent allowed under any applicable statute or rule of court) to such party's address set forth in the indenture will be effective service of process for any suit, action or other proceeding brought in any such court. The indenture will further provide that we, the trustee and the holders of the debt securities (by their acceptance of the debt securities) irrevocably and unconditionally waive any objection to the laying of venue of any suit, action or other proceeding in the courts specified above and irrevocably and unconditionally waive and agree not to plead or claim any such suit, action or other proceeding has been brought in an inconvenient forum. (Section 10.10)

DESCRIPTION OF OTHER SECURITIES

We will set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement a description of any warrants, purchase contracts, units, depositary shares or subscription rights issued by us that may be offered and sold pursuant to this prospectus.

GLOBAL SECURITIES

Book-Entry, Delivery and Form

Unless we indicate differently in any applicable prospectus supplement or free writing prospectus, the securities initially will be issued in book-entry form and represented by one or more global notes or global securities (collectively, “global securities”). The global securities will be deposited with, or on behalf of, DTC, as depositary, and registered in the name of Cede & Co., the nominee of DTC. Unless and until it is exchanged for individual certificates evidencing securities under the limited circumstances described below, a global security may not be transferred except as a whole by the depositary to its nominee or by the nominee to the depositary, or by the depositary or its nominee to a successor depositary or to a nominee of the successor depositary.

DTC has advised us that it is:

- a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law;
- a “banking organization” within the meaning of the New York Banking Law;
- a member of the Federal Reserve System;
- a “clearing corporation” within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code; and
- a “clearing agency” registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Exchange Act.

DTC holds securities that its participants deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the settlement among its participants of securities transactions, such as transfers and pledges, in deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry changes in participants’ accounts, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of securities certificates. “Direct participants” in DTC include securities brokers and dealers, including underwriters, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations and other organizations. DTC is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (“DTCC”). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others, which we sometimes refer to as indirect participants, that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a direct participant, either directly or indirectly. The rules applicable to DTC and its participants are on file with the SEC.

Purchases of securities under the DTC system must be made by or through direct participants, which will receive a credit for the securities on DTC’s records. The ownership interest of the actual purchaser of a security, which we sometimes refer to as a beneficial owner, is in turn recorded on the direct and indirect participants’ records. Beneficial owners of securities will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchases. However, beneficial owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of their transactions, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the direct or indirect participants through which they purchased securities. Transfers of ownership interests in global securities are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of participants acting on behalf of beneficial owners. Beneficial owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the global securities, except under the limited circumstances described below.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all global securities deposited by direct participants with DTC will be registered in the name of DTC’s partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of securities with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other nominee will not change the beneficial ownership of the securities. DTC has no knowledge of the actual beneficial owners of the securities. DTC’s records reflect only the identity of the direct participants to whose accounts the securities are credited, which may or may not be the beneficial owners. The participants are responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

So long as the securities are in book-entry form, you will receive payments and may transfer securities only through the facilities of the depositary and its direct and indirect participants. We will maintain an office or agency in the location specified in the prospectus supplement for the applicable securities, where notices and demands in

respect of the securities and the indenture may be delivered to us and where certificated securities may be surrendered for payment, registration of transfer or exchange.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to direct participants, by direct participants to indirect participants and by direct participants and indirect participants to beneficial owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any legal requirements in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices will be sent to DTC. If less than all of the securities of a particular series are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each direct participant in the securities of such series to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (or such other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the securities. Under its usual procedures, DTC will mail an omnibus proxy to us as soon as possible after the record date. The omnibus proxy assigns the consenting or voting rights of Cede & Co. to those direct participants to whose accounts the securities of such series are credited on the record date, identified in a listing attached to the omnibus proxy.

So long as securities are in book-entry form, we will make payments on those securities to the depository or its nominee, as the registered owner of such securities, by wire transfer of immediately available funds. If securities are issued in definitive certificated form under the limited circumstances described below and unless if otherwise provided in the description of the applicable securities herein or in the applicable prospectus supplement, we will have the option of making payments by check mailed to the addresses of the persons entitled to payment or by wire transfer to bank accounts in the United States designated in writing to the applicable trustee or other designated party at least 15 days before the applicable payment date by the persons entitled to payment, unless a shorter period is satisfactory to the applicable trustee or other designated party.

Redemption proceeds, distributions and dividend payments on the securities will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit direct participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from us on the payment date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC records. Payments by participants to beneficial owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the account of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name." Those payments will be the responsibility of participants and not of DTC or us, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions and dividend payments to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC, is our responsibility, disbursement of payments to direct participants is the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of payments to the beneficial owners is the responsibility of direct and indirect participants.

Except under the limited circumstances described below, purchasers of securities will not be entitled to have securities registered in their names and will not receive physical delivery of securities. Accordingly, each beneficial owner must rely on the procedures of DTC and its participants to exercise any rights under the securities and the indenture.

The laws of some jurisdictions may require that some purchasers of securities take physical delivery of securities in definitive form. Those laws may impair the ability to transfer or pledge beneficial interests in securities.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository with respect to the securities at any time by giving reasonable notice to us. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, securities certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

As noted above, beneficial owners of a particular series of securities generally will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in those securities. However, if:

- DTC notifies us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as a depository for the global security or securities representing such series of securities or if DTC ceases to be a clearing agency registered under the Exchange Act at a time when it is required to be registered and a successor depository is not

appointed within 90 days of the notification to us or of our becoming aware of DTC's ceasing to be so registered, as the case may be;

- we determine, in our sole discretion, not to have such securities represented by one or more global securities; or
- an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing with respect to such series of securities,

we will prepare and deliver certificates for such securities in exchange for beneficial interests in the global securities. Any beneficial interest in a global security that is exchangeable under the circumstances described in the preceding sentence will be exchangeable for securities in definitive certificated form registered in the names that the depositary directs. It is expected that these directions will be based upon directions received by the depositary from its participants with respect to ownership of beneficial interests in the global securities.

Euroclear and Clearstream

If so provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, you may hold interests in a global security through Clearstream Banking S.A. ("Clearstream") or Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., as operator of the Euroclear System ("Euroclear") either directly if you are a participant in Clearstream or Euroclear or indirectly through organizations which are participants in Clearstream or Euroclear. Clearstream and Euroclear will hold interests on behalf of their respective participants through customers' securities accounts in the names of Clearstream and Euroclear, respectively, on the books of their respective U.S. depositaries, which in turn will hold such interests in customers' securities accounts in such depositaries' names on DTC's books.

Clearstream and Euroclear are securities clearance systems in Europe. Clearstream and Euroclear hold securities for their respective participating organizations and facilitate the clearance and settlement of securities transactions between those participants through electronic book-entry changes in their accounts, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of certificates.

Payments, deliveries, transfers, exchanges, notices and other matters relating to beneficial interests in global securities owned through Euroclear or Clearstream must comply with the rules and procedures of those systems. Transactions between participants in Euroclear or Clearstream, on one hand, and other participants in DTC, on the other hand, are also subject to DTC's rules and procedures.

Investors will be able to make and receive through Euroclear and Clearstream payments, deliveries, transfers and other transactions involving any beneficial interests in global securities held through those systems only on days when those systems are open for business. Those systems may not be open for business on days when banks, brokers and other institutions are open for business in the United States.

Cross-market transfers between participants in DTC, on the one hand, and participants in Euroclear or Clearstream, on the other hand, will be effected through DTC in accordance with the DTC's rules on behalf of Euroclear or Clearstream, as the case may be, by their respective U.S. depositaries; however, such cross-market transactions will require delivery of instructions to Euroclear or Clearstream, as the case may be, by the counterparty in such system in accordance with the rules and procedures and within the established deadlines (European time) of such system. Euroclear or Clearstream, as the case may be, will, if the transaction meets its settlement requirements, deliver instructions to its U.S. depositary to take action to effect final settlement on its behalf by delivering or receiving interests in the global securities through DTC, and making or receiving payment in accordance with normal procedures for same-day fund settlement. Participants in Euroclear or Clearstream may not deliver instructions directly to their respective U.S. depositaries.

Due to time zone differences, the securities accounts of a participant in Euroclear or Clearstream purchasing an interest in a global security from a direct participant in DTC will be credited, and any such crediting will be reported to the relevant participant in Euroclear or Clearstream, during the securities settlement processing day (which must be a business day for Euroclear or Clearstream) immediately following the settlement date of DTC. Cash received in Euroclear or Clearstream as a result of sales of interests in a global security by or through a participant in Euroclear or Clearstream to a direct participant in DTC will be received with value on the settlement date of DTC but will be

available in the relevant Euroclear or Clearstream cash account only as of the business day for Euroclear or Clearstream following DTC's settlement date.

Other

The information in this section of this prospectus concerning DTC, Clearstream, Euroclear and their respective book-entry systems has been obtained from sources that we believe to be reliable, but we do not take responsibility for this information. This information has been provided solely as a matter of convenience. The rules and procedures of DTC, Clearstream and Euroclear are solely within the control of those organizations and could change at any time. Neither we nor the trustee nor any agent of ours or of the trustee has any control over those entities and none of us takes any responsibility for their activities. You are urged to contact DTC, Clearstream and Euroclear or their respective participants directly to discuss those matters. In addition, although we expect that DTC, Clearstream and Euroclear will perform the foregoing procedures, none of them is under any obligation to perform or continue to perform such procedures and such procedures may be discontinued at any time. Neither we nor any agent of ours will have any responsibility for the performance or nonperformance by DTC, Clearstream and Euroclear or their respective participants of these or any other rules or procedures governing their respective operations.

SELLING SECURITYHOLDERS

Information about selling securityholders, where applicable, will be set forth in a prospectus supplement, in a post-effective amendment or in filings we make with the SEC under the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference.

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We or any of the selling securityholders may sell the offered securities from time to time:

- through underwriters or dealers;
- through agents;
- directly to one or more purchasers; or
- through a combination of any of these methods of sale.

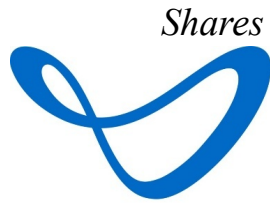
We will identify the specific plan of distribution, including any underwriters, dealers, agents or direct purchasers and their compensation in the applicable prospectus supplement.

LEGAL MATTERS

Latham & Watkins LLP will pass upon certain legal matters relating to the issuance and sale of the securities offered hereby on behalf of Joby Aviation, Inc. Additional legal matters may be passed upon for us, the selling securityholders or any underwriters, dealers or agents, by counsel that we will name in the applicable prospectus supplement.

EXPERTS

The financial statements of Joby Aviation, Inc. as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2023, incorporated by reference in this Prospectus, and the effectiveness of Joby Aviation, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting have been audited by Deloitte & Touche LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their reports. Such financial statements are incorporated by reference in reliance upon the reports of such firm given their authority as experts in accounting and auditing.



Shares

Common Stock

PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT

Morgan Stanley

Allen & Company LLC

BofA Securities

, 2026